

Globe **Weekly Herald**

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Volume 4, Number 51. CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1888. Two Dollars a Year

THE DOMINION.

The Relief of Montreal.—Trouble about Northern Pacific Negotiations.—Terrible Thunder Storm in Quebec and Ontario.—Great Fire in St. John, N. B.

Governor Royal.
OTTAWA 21.—Lieutenant Governor Royal leaves for the Northwest on Monday.

By Acclamation.
OTTAWA 15.—Mr John Haggart, postmaster general, was re-elected to-day in South Lanark by acclamation.

Nomination.
MILTON 15.—David Henderson, conservative, and John Waldie, liberal, were nominated for the commons to-day.

Seulling Race.
TORONTO, 16.—Wm. O'Connor, of Toronto, defeated Geo. Lee, of New York, in a three mile race on Toronto Bay last evening.

A Papal Honor.
QUEBEC 21.—Premier Mercier has been constituted a Knight of the Grand Order of the order of St. Gregory the Great by the Pope.

Colchester Elections.
HALIFAX 15.—Tomorrow is election day in Colchester. The election of Sir Adam Archibald, the conservative candidate is conceded.

Off for France.
QUEBEC 16.—A large number of members of the Quebec association left on an excursion to France to-day, on the steamship Chateau Leoville.

Burned to Death.
WINNIPEG 18.—A fire broke out in a small shanty on Fonseca street early this morning. The occupant, an old man named John Bucher was burned to death.

Terrible Storm Near Montreal.
MONTREAL 18.—A terrible storm visited this section yesterday, doing great damage. Houses, barns and churches were blown down. Twenty five people are reported killed in the country district.

Hanlan's Son Burned to Death.
TORONTO 17.—Edward Sutherland Hanlan, son of Ned Hanlan, the oarsman, was burned to death last evening. He was playing with matches and set his clothes on fire.

Accident to Sir William Dawson.
LITTLE METIS, Que., 16.—While walking on the beach yesterday, Sir William Dawson slipped on a stone and fell, cutting his head. Sir William is doing well.

Communication With the West Indies.
HALIFAX, 17.—The Cunard line between Halifax, Bermuda and Jamaica is about to be revived by Pickford & Black who purchased the steamer Alpha which will sail the middle of September.

Calgary Cattle at Montreal.
MONTREAL 17.—Three hundred cattle from Northwest ranches arrived early Monday morning in good condition and will be followed at regular intervals this fall. The first instalment was shipped to England on Thursday.

Ontario Crops.
TORONTO 20.—The bureau of industries has just issued a report of the crops in the province of Ontario. The rainfall has been below the average in every district. Fall wheat is a very poor crop, but other grains will be an average yield.

Hotel Keeper Murdered.
MONTREAL 15.—Joseph Pillion, hotel keeper at Coteau Landing, Que., was murdered last night by a travelling agent, whose name is not yet known. The shooting was the result of a quarrel between the agent and the hotel keeper's son.

The Minister of Customs.
OTTAWA 16.—Hon. McKenzie Bowell, Minister of Customs and party, left here to-night for the Pacific Coast. The party will likely visit Regina, Medicine Hat, Calgary and Banff enroute.

WINNIPEG 18.—McKenzie Bowell, Duncan McIntyre and party arrived this morning.

WINNIPEG, 22.—Honorable Mackenzie Bowell and party left for the west today.

ACROSS THE SEA.

Assistance Proposed to the White Fishes.—The Great Eastern's Fate. Dairy Colleges to be Established in England, Ireland and the Fijian, French and Russian Islands.

The M. Leger.
LONDON, 18.—Mr Vyse's colt "Crowberry" has been scratched for the St. Leger.

Desperate Convicts.
LONDON 15.—Thirty convicts en route to Siberia made a desperate attempt last night to escape. Eleven were killed and seven wounded. Six escaped.

Australia Will Assist.
BRISBANE 17.—The Governor in opening the Australian parliament announced that the Government would support the Canadian Pacific cable scheme.

Released From Custody.
LONDON, Ont., 21.—After an imprisonment of eleven months, Henry Taylor, ex-president of the Ontario Investment Association, was released from custody on Saturday.

Outwits of Getting Troublesome.
LONDON, 20.—Nationalist advisers report that Ostway's son is insisting on full sovereignty for Zululand and refuses to submit to the civil rule of the British.

Trouble Again in Cuba.
HAVANA, 17.—The Cuban Government reports that an agitation is being carried on in Cuba with the assistance of influential American politicians in favor of the annexation of Cuba to the United States.

Butcherer Executed.
PARIS 18.—General Boulanger was executed to the Chamber of Deputies in the Department of Somme to-day by a majority of thirty four thousand. He also heads the polls in Charente and Nord de Point.

Canadian Knights.
LONDON, 20.—A rumor is current in Colonial circles that several prominent Canadians are about to be made Knights, as a recognition of their services during Lord Lansdowne's term of office. The names mentioned include Messrs. Chapleau, Mowat, Abbott, Mayor of Montreal and Macleod Stewart, Mayor of Ottawa.

For Love.
LONDON, 20.—A despatch from Cannes, France, reports that two ladies, of good French families engaged in a duel lately near there. Pistols were used. One was wounded in the chest and the other in the arm. It was a love affair. A regular challenge was sent and accepted. Seconds attended the combatants, and all the details of the code were scrupulously observed.

Butter for Europe.
LONDON 20.—Mr. Lynch, the dairy expert, has returned. From the enquiries he has made on the continent regarding dairying processes there, he is confirmed in his previous conclusions that Canadians may successfully compete in the butter as well as in the cheese markets there, if only they take speedy steps to bring up the level of the quality of the butter and the means of transhipment. Mr. Lynch is making detailed reports.

The Great Eastern Demolished.
LONDON, 18.—Most of the iron work and machinery has been removed from the colossal steamship Great Eastern, and the hull will shortly be towed from Clyde to Barrow, where it will be demolished. It is proposed to raise by subscription a sufficient sum to enable the promoters of the scheme to convert the dismantled hull into a floating hospital or sailors' home, but the project is not likely to be successful.

Industrial Activity in England.
LONDON 17.—Special inquiries at the Staffordshire Steel works reveal the fact that there is now exceptional activity among the leading makers. The works were never so busy. The Staffordshire Steel Company, Wolverhampton, have increased the capacity of their mills 100 per cent., and are still behind with orders; and one of the most important iron firms about laying down a steel plant. The large demand makes prices strong at £7 for basic plates £7 10s. boiler plates, £5 5s. angles and bars and £5 blooms and billets.

The Indians Fled.
VICTORIA, 15.—The steamer Boxowitz arrived today and reports everything quiet.
VICTORIA, 16.—The steamer Sardonis arrived this morning from the Skeena River bringing down Supt. Roycroft and the specials sent up to the scene of the Indian troubles at Hazelton. When they arrived the Indians had fled. The whites were glad to see reinforcements and were all looking starved and ill from want of rest and food. Everything was quiet. "C" battery will return on the "Cariboo Fly."

VICTORIA, B. C., 16.—The steamer Boxowitz has arrived from the Skeena. Everything remains quiet. Green, the constable who shot Jim, and caused the late rumup, is being tried, along with some Indians charged with killing some other Indians. Jim's father and friends are satisfied now the constable is to be tried. The Indians at Naasmouth have ordered an American gunboat to stop surveying. The steamer Sardonis is expected to-night or to-morrow from the Skeena with "C" Battery on board.

THE JAPANESE ERUPTION.

SAN FRANCISCO 15.—The Japanese papers give full details of the horrible eruption at Bandai. The number of lives lost is still estimated at 500. Nearly four thousand people were injured. At the latest reports the mountain was still smoking, and to add to the misery of the many hopeless inhabitants, the river Nagasaki, in the vicinity, has been so dammed up by the mud and ashes that there is immediate danger of an inundation.

A British War in Tibet.
BOMBAY, 15.—The Indian Government is informed that a recently reinforced body of Thibetan troops, 30,000 strong, is in possession of the Jelapha Pass. A British force 18,000 strong, is already on its way to attack and dislodge the Thibetans.

Bombay 19.—A battle is imminent on the frontier of Thibet. The Indian government has ordered four more companies to Sitkum to reinforce the British expedition.

England's Shipping Trade.
LONDON 16.—Proofs are rapidly accumulating that there has been a tremendous revival in the shipping trade during the last year, and evidence is not wanting to show that the revival is permanent. In 1885 100 steamers and sailing vessels were laid up in the Tyne alone because of stagnation of trade. These vessels have gradually gone back into commission and now two companies in the shipping trade are paying from 5 to 9 per cent dividends after years of profligate business.

Parnell's Latest Move.
LONDON, 15.—Parnell's move in presenting his suit against the Times in the Scotch courts is one which yields advantages which he could not by any possibility secure in any other part of the kingdom. Scotch law does not require proof of publication as basis of an action, as is the case in England, nor does it require that the jury should be unanimous in its verdict, a majority of three jurors being sufficient to determine an issue. Bringing of the action in Scotland meets with the approval of all Parnellites and most of the Liberals.

The White Pasha.
LONDON, 17.—A despatch from Suakin says that the reports concerning the presence of a white man in the Bahrel Gazel district are confirmed. He is known as Abu Digna and has a force of enormous strength, including a large number of half naked men, probably from the Niam Niam country. This is a strong point in favor of the idea that the white man is Stanley. The Khalla of Khartoum has sent a force of five thousand men against him.

London 20.—A party is being formed in Alexandria with the Khedive's consent to join the mysterious White Pasha. The belief is gaining ground that the stranger is Stanley.

Dairy Colleges For England.
LONDON, 14.—The destruction of the crops by rain in many parts of the country has led to a renewed demand for a Government appropriation for dairy colleges. Meetings of landlords and tenants have been held for the purpose of considering the situation, and the general conclusion arrived at has been that English farmers must without further delay give up the cultivation of wheat altogether. The uncertain climate, coupled with foreign competition, renders it impossible to make wheat pay as a crop. State aid for dairy instruction is to be asked on a large scale, and it is understood Lord Salisbury is willing to give it. The subject will be discussed in the House at the autumn meeting.

Eminent Visitors Coming.
LONDON, Aug. 16.—The steamer Parisian sailed yesterday with a heavy passenger list. Sir Alexander Campbell and Hon. Mr. Mowat both returned then and the other passengers include Dr. Fream, professor of the London College of Agriculture, Henry Moore, Editor of Bell's Weekly Messenger and agricultural correspondent of the Times and McDonald, special correspondent of the Mark Lane Express. Messrs. Fream and Moore will report upon the status of agriculture in Ontario and the Northwest. In view of the rapid growth and prospects of trade with Great Britain, Mr. McDonald is deputed to attend all the leading fairs and pay special attention to the recent remarkable development of the cattle trade. The report of these eminent agriculturists are awaited with much interest.

THE UNITED STATES.

A Frightful Collision Between Two Steamships in Mid Ocean.—The Arizona Indian Trouble.—Letter Robbers at Chicago.—Gloomy Crop Prospects in Dakota and Iowa.

Lawrence Jerome Dead.
SHARON, Conn., 17.—Lawrence Jerome, the noted horseman, aged sixty-nine, is dead.

Chicago Defeats New York.
NEW YORK, 15.—The Chicago baseball team defeated New York today by a score of 4 to 2.

New York Defeats Detroit.
NEW YORK 17.—New York defeated Detroit at base ball yesterday by eighteen runs to nothing.

Mrs. Vanderbilt Seriously Injured.
NEW YORK, 15.—While Mrs. Vanderbilt was out driving today the horse ran away, throwing the lady to the ground seriously injuring her.

A Lucky Baseball Man.
ST. PAUL 17.—John S. Barnes, manager of the St. Paul base ball club, has been left a hundred thousand dollars by the death of an uncle in England.

Whites and Negroes Fight.
NEW IBERIA, La.—A terrible fight took place here yesterday between whites and Negroes. One white man and thirteen negroes were killed.

Gloomy Crop Prospects in Dakota and Iowa.
SIOUX CITY, Ia., 17.—Reports from northwestern Iowa and southern Dakota indicate a gloomy outlook for crops. In Iowa, the small grains will be less than one third the usual average. In many counties rust has ruined the wheat. Of oats, not more than half fields will be saved, and otherwise good fields have been twisted and tangled by the recent storms. These storms have also greatly damaged the corn.

Letter Robbers.
CHICAGO, 19.—A system of wholesale letter box robbery extending over a period of two years, and involving the theft of thousands of letters, including enclosures of drafts, cheques, and post office orders, aggregating an unknown amount though thought to exceed a hundred thousand dollars, and explaining in part the numerous complaints made against the Chicago postal service, has been discovered by the police. Frederick Von Obercamp and Thos. Mack are in custody. More arrests are likely to follow.

In Mid Ocean.
NEW YORK, 17.—The steamer Wieland, of the Hamburg American steamship line has just brought news of a collision off Sable Island between the "Geiser" and "Thengvalla," of the Thengvalla line, which occurred at 4 o'clock on the morning of August 14. The "Geiser" sank in five minutes after the collision and 105 persons were drowned. The "Thengvalla" was so disabled that she had to put into Halifax, transferring all her passengers to the Wieland. The Geiser had 86 passengers on board, 72 of whom were drowned or killed in the collision. Fourteen were taken first on the Thengvalla and then on the Wieland. The Geiser's crew numbered 50. Thirty-three were saved and seventeen drowned. Capt. Moller, of the Geiser is among the saved. The passengers of the Thengvalla who were transferred to the Wieland numbered 455.

The Arizona Indian Outbreak.
FRESNO CALA, 16.—General Howard today received a despatch from General Miles, at San Carlos, stating that the Indian outbreak is worse than at first supposed, and requested him to order some of his cavalry to hold itself in readiness at a moment's notice to leave for Arizona. Troops A and K of the Second Cavalry, who are expecting to go to the front, must be between them 100 men. It will be two years next October since both companies arrived from Arizona, having aided very materially toward putting an end to the guerilla war.

Chicago, 20.—A battle between Sioux Indians and the United States cavalry is expected tomorrow. It appears that the Indians left their reserves to attend the sun dance of six Cheyennes on Tongue River against the orders of Agent Gallagher. The cavalry have gone to intercept the Indians.

CORRESPONDENCE.

An Enthusiastic Manager.

CALGARY, 17.—I have been living in British Columbia for many years, long enough to have seen much of the Cariboo gold packed on mules en route to Victoria, the beautiful capital of the province of British Columbia and have been from Kamloops to Cassiar and Kamloops which is celebrated for its rich solubrious climate and fine scenery.

British Columbia is a very large province, larger than France and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland together, and yet in this vast area of country there is not a site for a city to equal the one upon which Calgary stands.

It would seem that the Great Ruler above intended that the site upon which Calgary is, should be adorned with a city of magnitude and grandeur.

Calgary is in its infancy and very few four year old cities have such immense prospects to look forward in the future. Its splendid stone buildings look out over vast plains of verdure that extends over hundreds of miles and this growth of verdure is without mistake the best food for fattening sheep and cattle, both of which are to be seen in large numbers as you come in or go out of Calgary by rail. This city is the natural commercial distributing point for over a thousand miles. It is on the lap of a railway from Athabasca to Montana will be constructed through this city before two years.

A stranger coming in to this "city of the plains" cannot help thinking that these plains will be the rendezvous, in the not far distant future, for railway trains from all points of the compass. Here I must say the plains are watered by beautiful streams and the city itself is bounded on two sides by the Bow River of grand dimensions and its elbow.

If I were disposed to be jealous I would be envious of those who are the possessors of property at Calgary, but there is no reason to be envious—city lots within two hundred yards of the railway station can be bought for \$200 each. To make the surroundings of this city beautiful in the extreme, there should be groves of forest timber dotting the plains, but though the city would be improved by having the plains wooded, I must say it is not in want of fuel, for there is an immense coal supply an hour's drive away. Calgary has all the surroundings that a great city requires.

A STRANGER.

LOST

LOST—A Red Cow about 4 years old, to fall milk, branded UN monogram on right hip. Any one finding above will leave word at this office. 193-207 W.

\$5 REWARD—A Bay Cayuse Mare about 12½ hands. Branded PF with an M in centre of diamond under brand on left shoulder; also the 7 & 8 brand on left hip. F. W. PETER, Calgary 200-207.

FALUN—One Sorrel horse with bald face and white hind feet, branded with lying a or running W on left shoulder, also two bay in res supposed to be Canadian bred, quiet and no brands, scar on shoulder of one. Enquire at Herald Office.

\$20 REWARD—Lost one large brown mare, 16 hands, branded PF with an M in centre of diamond under brand on left shoulder; also the 7 & 8 brand on left hip. F. W. PETER, Calgary 200-207.

\$200 REWARD—Strayed from Pine Creek on April 15th, one dark bay mare branded monogram M on left shoulder and (-) bar egg on left hip, white on nose and legs, blood bay ally 3 years old 13 hands high no brands and no white. The above reward will be paid to any one leaving information that will lead to the recovery of the same. J. W. McLaughlin Pine Creek.

\$15 and \$5 Reward.

STRAYED, from Nose Creek, 1 (red) Short horn Bull, branded DV on left side, 5 two-year-olds, same brand. Five dollars reward for the bull and fifteen for the two-year-olds, delivered either at the ranch or to J. & J. S. SULLIVAN.

PETTER & POTTER, Calgary, June 16th, 1888.

\$50 REWARD

STRAYED, from High River Ranch, there were several, 1 bay 16 & 17 year old, five yearling cattle not to be sold. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the mouth of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to their recovery of the same. My brand is 18 on left shoulder. J. J. SULLIVAN.

JAMES E. LAWRENCE. Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Horse brand same on left thigh. Vent for both, bar through brand. Pedigree Hereford bulls and heifers, also Shorthorn bulls and heifers for sale. Address: J. E. LAWRENCE, Springwater Ranch, Calgary.

J. W. BRANKLEY. Range, Stoney Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Brand 5X on right hip.

QUORN RANCH CO. J. J. Barter, Manager Range, Sheep Creek and High River. Address: Box 10, Calgary & N. W. T. Marks, written on right side of neck. Cattle brand same as cut. Vent, same as brand on right shoulder.

Horse brand same as cut on right side, also on left shoulder and on nose of horse. Brand 18 on left shoulder.

STEWART RANCHE COMPANY, (Limited). Range—Fischer Creek, near Fort Macleod. Address—Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 6 on left hip, and cattle 7M connected on left hip. 2 ear marks—18 on ear crotched, 18 on ear crotched. Horse brand—60 on left shoulder.

O. H. GOLDFINCH. Range, Bow River. Address, Langdon. Cattle Brand, same as cut, on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut, on left shoulder. Also owner of cattle branded horseshoe and frog.

J. D. LAUDER. Range—Elbow River. Address—Calgary. Vent—Bar under brand.

JAMES MITCHELL. Range, between Bow and Elbow rivers. Address, Sted Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder with cut on the rail. Cattle brand, same as cut on left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.

W. HUCKVALD. Range, Big Bend, Belly River. Address, Macleod, Alta. Horse Brand, same on left hip. Vent, same on left shoulder.

WINDER RANCH COMPANY. Range, Willow Creek. Address, Macleod, Alberta. Horse Brand, same as cattle on left shoulder. This year's colts branded double brand on left jaw.

BREAST BROTHERS. Address, Calgary. Range, Beaver Dam. Horse Brand, same as cut on left side. Also own cattle branded BB on left hip and O-E on left side.

MOUNT ROYAL RANCH. W. C. WELLS. E. N. BROWN. PROPRIETORS. Address, Cochrane, N. W. T. Range, Bow and Ghost Rivers.

LOUIS ROSSELLE. Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. Brand, same as cut. Vent, bar through brand.

W. FODGER. Range—Little Bow. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on left ribs. Horse brand HP on left hip. Also owner of all cattle branded J L Onright.

STUART BROS. Range, Jumping Pond. Brand same as cut on right hip. Also owner of cattle branded same on left side. Address: W. W. Stuart, Millward, N.W.T.

T. BAMBURY. Range, Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N. W. T.

CROSS BROTHERS. Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River. Address, High River. Horse Brand, 2 on left shoulder. Also own horses branded same as cut on left thigh. Own cattle branded JN on right side and hip.

THE COCHRANE RANCH CO., (Limited). Head Office, Montreal, P.Q. President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane, Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane, Sec.-Treas., J. M. Brownlag.

Range, between Kootenai and Belly Rivers. Address, Macleod, N.W.T. Vent, inverted C on left side. Double Dawlap on calves branded after 1882. Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up to 1882. Vent for horses, inverted R on left hip. Also owners of cattle with double dawlap, and branded with square and compass on right hip.

INDERWICK & LEATHAM. Range—Between Middle and North Forks of Old Man's River. Address—Fort Macleod, N.W.T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 1 on left side. Calves—1 on left side. Horse brand—1 on left hip. Horse vent—Same on left shoulder.

BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited). Head office, Remington, Devonshire, England. President, Charles Elliott, Esq. Vice-President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address of the Co. Cochrane P.O. Alberta. Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners of the old C brand of horses. Also own horses branded monogram JH on left shoulder, or hip or both. Vent, inverted C on left hip. Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable prices. J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.

BLUNT & HOLMES. Address—Calgary. Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Also some of cattle branded OVS on left side. Horse brand same as cut on left shoulder. 18.

LITTLE BOW RANCHE CO. Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Horse brand same as cut on left thigh. Vent, same as cut, on right thigh.

PRIMROSE RANCH CO. Range, Big Lake and Little Bow. Address, Calgary. Brand, same as cut.

THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO. (Limited). Range—Porcupines and Willow Creek. Address—H. Standley, Publisher, Manager, Fort Macleod, N.W.T.

THOMAS BEHAN. Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Brand 701 on left hip. Horse Brand, Diamond on left shoulder. Vent, 701 under brand.

MAIN & DENNIS. Range, Big Bend, Belly River and Upper Teton Valley. Address, Lethbridge, N.W.T., and Old agency M.T. Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh. Also owners of the 6 and 60 brands.

JOHN WADE. Range, Sheep Creek. Address, Okotoks, Alta.

CHARLES CAREY. Range, Bow River, east of the Gap. Address, Camrose, N. W. T. Cattle Brand, same as cut, vent, put bar over brand.

JOHN THOMPSON. Address, Danbow. Range, near mouth of High River. Brand, one on left side. Vent 16 on left hip.

W. SKIRNE. Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

THE POWDER RIVER CATTLE COMPANY. Address, H. W. Murray, Manager, MACLEOD, ALBERTA. Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River.

W. L. IKIN. Range, High, River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as on left shoulder.

JAMES WALKER. Range, Bow River east of Calgary. Address, Calgary, N.W. T. Horse Brand, same, on left shoulder. Vent, Cattle, same on left side. Vent, Horses, same on left hip.

MATTHEW COOK. Address, Gleichen. Range, Rosbud River. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

RICARDO & WILLIAMS. Range, north of the Bow. Address, Box 213, Calgary. Brand, same as cut on left hip. Vent, small 6 over brand.

BRITISH COLUMBIA CATTLE CO. Range, Mosquito Creek. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand 2 on left thigh.

W. C. CONRAD. Range, Little Bow River. Address, H. Harris, Lethbridge. Horse Brand on left thigh. Vent, on cattle, Z on left shoulder.

ALEXANDER RANCH. GEORGE ALEXANDER. H. B. ALEXANDER. Range, south of Mosquito Creek, west of Macleod. Address, Mosquito Creek via Calgary, N. W. T. Horse brand, same as cut upright on left shoulder. Calves, same as cut on both hips, and left ear Crop. Vent, brand reversed.

SOULES & MCINNIS. Range, between Fish and High River. Address, Calgary, N.W.T. Horse brand same as cut on left shoulder.

ALISA RANCH. RANCH—Between Pine Creek and Sheep Creek. Cattle Brand "A" on Right Side. Horse Brand—Same on Right Shoulder. Vent—Bar beneath the brand. MESSRS. BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER, Calgary, N. W. T.

BROOK & ALLFREY. Range, between Middle and South Forks Old Man's River, Fischer Creek. Vent, same on left hip. Horse brand, same on left shoulder. Marks, both ears split.

J. WALTER INGS. FREDERICK W. INGS. INGS BROTHERS. Range, North Fork, High River. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Horse brand, 6H on left shoulder.

WILLIAM POLLOCK. Range, Fish Creek. Address, Maple Creek. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horses brand ed on right shoulder.

I. G. BAKER & CO. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. and Fort Benton, M. T. Work cattle branded B on left shoulder, and 33 on horn.

S. LIVINGSTON. Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta, N. W. T. Horse Brand, same on hip.

NORTH-WEST CATTLE CO., (Limited). Head Office, Montreal, Q. President, Andrew Allan, Managing Director, F. S. Steiman. Range, High River. W. T. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

T. H. STEADMAN. Fort Macleod. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Vent, same on left hip.

MACLEOD STABLES. Harry Steadman, Prop. LIVERY, FEED AND SALE. Complete in all its branches. Special accommodations for Stallions and Race Horses.

HERBERT SAMSON. Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Address, High River. Cattle Brand, XY on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut on left hip. Also own horses and cattle branded 61 on left side.

B. PHUEN. Range, mouth of High River, north of the Bow. Address, Calgary. Horse Brand same as cut on right shoulder. Marks, this year's calves wattle on right thigh.

T. O. CRITCHLEY. Range, Nose creek. Address, Calgary. Brand, 4 on left shoulder. Vent, 5 on left hip.

THE McHUGH RANCHE CO. Range Bow River Park. P. O.—Calgary. Cattle Brand same as cut, clip off right ear. Also owner of cattle branded 8 on right shoulder. Horse brand 4 on left shoulder. Heavy draught & general purpose stallions for sale.

Address P. A. McHugh, Calgary. T. P. McHugh Strathmore.

WALBOND CATTLE RANCHE. North Fork, Old Man's River and Beaver Creek. Brands—Cattle, W. R. on the left ribs and calves since 1884 bar on the left hip. Ear marks—Right split, left two underneath. Vent—W. R. (Monogram) on left thigh. Horses—W. R. (Monogram) on left hip. Vent—W. R. (Monogram) on left shoulder. P. O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta. G. W. Prindle, Local Manager. Wm. Bell, V.S., Clerk of the Ranch. D. McEachran, Managing Director, Montreal.

THE FARM.

MAD ITCH OF CATTLE.

A Missouri Veterinarian Tells the Cause of This Disease and Suggests Preventives.

Almost all stockmen have heard of this disease of cattle and many have seen it. But few people know as yet what it really is. Some think it is an impaction of the third stomach, due to eating corn cobs, stubbles, withered or frozen grass, fibrous forage, leaves, want of water, etc. In fact, it is true that such causes may and do bring about impaction of the third stomach, and inflammation of this and other compartments of the stomach, and that with this malady there are forms of delirium, simulating madness to some extent, but the true cases of mad itch are entirely different, says the Missouri state veterinarian in a recent bulletin issued from the Missouri Agricultural college. He says:

So far as I have been able to investigate, I have come to the following conclusion: 1. Mad itch, so called, is a blood disease, due in all probability to a specific germ or ferment developing in water, food, or field, or yard under special conditions of moisture, etc. 2. The symptoms of nervous disorders, the madness, in other words, result from either the congestion of nervous centers, or the action upon them of a special poison, generated by the germs in their growth in the body, or such symptoms may be due to both these influences. 3. Impaction of the stomach, or inflammation of any part of the alimentary tract, is not necessary to produce the malady, although such conditions may favor it. 4. The affection most resembling mad itch is hydrophobia, or rabies, due to bites of mad dogs. But the fact that cattle only seem to suffer from mad itch does not favor the idea that it is identical with hydrophobia. Again, the duration of the disease is, it seems to me, too short to admit of this hypothesis with our present knowledge. 5. To my mind, the symptoms suggest the name of specific cerebro meningitis of cattle. Possibly, though, further studies may suggest another name.

As the direct result of these investigations, the authority in question says: We are put in possession of important practical points in regard to the prevention of the disease, and he recommends the following:

1. Remove all the cattle from the place where the disease appears from the moment one is found sick, and place them on drier and higher soil.
2. Change kind of water and even food if possible, although this latter precaution does not seem to be a necessity unless it be impure or indigestible food that be used.
3. Clean ponds as often as possible, say yearly.
4. Do not allow cattle to drink the first water from ponds that had dried up or become low.
5. If the disease appears in feed lots, where the condition of the yard may afford proper soil for the germs, practice removal of stock again.

Picking and Packing Grapes.

In a recent issue of Vick's Magazine, a grape grower describes the careful manner in which grapes are picked and packed at an establishment in Chautauque county, N. Y. The work is done by careful girls. The pickers are not allowed to touch the bunches with the hands, but to handle them by the stem. In packing, the cluster is lifted with the thumb and finger of one hand, and with the sharp pointed grape scissors in the other, all green, imperfect and bruised berries are deftly and rapidly removed. The bloom of the grapes is thus perfectly preserved. Of 10,000 baskets sold last season, the average weight was 8 7/10 lbs. per basket. The packers soon learn to place in the clusters so as to fill the baskets even and level. The Concord is never fit for shipping long distances without being carefully picked and then wilted before packing.

One Way to Make Vinegar.

One pound of honey and one gallon of water will make the best of vinegar, says a Canadian honey producer. That is, twenty-nine pounds of honey will make (water being added to it enough to fill a regular thirty-two gallon barrel) one barrel of the best vinegar. The vessel I used to make it in are common alcohol barrels, which I find at drug stores. I saw out one of the barrel heads and paint the outside to prevent the iron hoops from being destroyed by the vinegar.

The barrels and vinegar are kept in my house cellar, so covered with burlap as to keep the dust out and let the air in. One year converts this water and honey into the choicest vinegar. More age will make it sharper or more acid, but at one year old it is fine enough for any use. Sweetened water from washing honey cappings is the most common waste of the apary, and to utilize it is presumed to be the desirable matter in connection with honey vinegar. Still with the low price of honey, beekeepers may find a reasonable outlet for some of their poor honey, such as is unfit to sell as an article of delicate luxury for table use.

Water the Cows.

The water supply for the cows must not be forgotten. A milk cow must have plenty of water. She cannot wait until she is driven up at night. The water is a necessary constituent of the milk, and she must have it during the time the milk is being manufactured. If deprived of water during the warm days her supply of milk will fall off.

Here and There.

I feed mangels principally to hogs, says a writer in The Ohio Farmer, and can winter a sow in good enough breeding condition on fourquarts of cut roots, with one pint of meal, twice a day, and when thus fed hogs require no water. Taking one year with another the expense of this ration is about 24 cents a day per hog, and if any one knows of a cheaper food I would be pleased to hear from him.

A Massachusetts farmer claims to have learned that by the proper use of commercial fertilizers, as indicated by different trials, he can obtain a fair profit from potatoes, free from disease and blight, than by any other means known to him.

Breaking Horses.

A Mississippi correspondent in The Southern Cultivator gives his plan for breaking horses: On all young horses just being broken use a common draw halter of strong rope, and when the necessity comes to hitch, tie to a strong post or other object that cannot be shaken, being careful not to give more than four feet play, nor tie higher than a level with the horse's nose when at rest. The first precaution prevents the young animal from turning his tail to the post, an awkward position from which he invariably tries to extricate himself by turning the wrong way. The second precaution prevents passing under the halter and being in consequence pulled into a rearing position which sometimes results in a fall, and the head being high in air, the horse is unable to get up. Continue the use of the halter until the habit of standing is formed. Older horses that you have not had the privilege of breaking in this manner require more patience, but by using the halter until they acquire the habit of standing, and then use alternately with bridle, being careful to use the halter when you expect the horse to stand across house, you can finally leave it off altogether.

Under no circumstances allow any one to scare or whip your horse while hitched, as such treatment only serves to make the nervous horse more so. Should a horse break loose, catch him immediately and tie him more securely to the same place and let him stand there longer.

The Care of Young Trees and Vines.

With the prospect of protracted drought this summer all who have newly planted trees, vines and shrubs will do well to provide the same with a mulch of some kind, unless it is intended to frequently stir the soil around them. Any material placed upon the soil around the trees and vines that will prevent the earth from becoming heated and retard evaporation of moisture therefrom may be used for mulching, such as straw, refuse from the woodpile, hay, cut cornstalks, stones, etc. Clay soils, being more retentive of moisture and possessed of greater power of absorption, are less benefited by the mulch than are those of a sandy character, but it will be a wise plan to guard all the trees and plants set out during the spring with a mulch of some kind.

Young trees, especially those with tall trunks, are liable to injury from the hot rays of the sun. The old device of protecting the trunks by means of two boards nailed together so as to form an angle for the tree, and placed on the south side, is a good plan.

Roaring in Horses.

It has been announced that Dr. Fleming, an English veterinary surgeon of note, has made successful experiments in the surgical treatment of horses for that grave defect in respiration known as roaring. The treatment alluded to consists of an operation on the larynx for the removal of the obstruction. Under his direction Mr. Raymond has recently operated upon two army horses which were to have been cast for "roaring," and in one case complete, and in the other almost complete, success seemed to have been attained. A great advantage of Fleming's method is that the animal suffers no pain, being chloroformed; nor does it experience any immediate subsequent inconvenience in eating, drinking or breathing. The horses operated upon were watered and fed in the usual way as soon as they recovered from the narcotic; so that even if the operation chanced to be unsuccessful, the animal is no worse than before. The scar which remains is very small and not noticeable. It is predicted that Fleming's method of laryngotomy will take a position among the most useful in veterinary surgery.

Oats a Remunerative Crop.

In a paper read before the late convention of New York state millers, S. T. K. Prime said: No crop has proved more remunerative with farmer and more certain in yield in bushels for the last four years than the oat crop. The average in oats this season in Illinois is larger than that of corn. One reason of the immense acreage of oats this season is this: The scarcity of money and the need of feed in August in all those districts where the corn crop proved a failure last season. There are no excessive stocks of old oats today, either in elevators or in the hands of the farmers. The only trouble today with the oat crop (and that is a borrowed trouble) is that they are very likely to lodge at harvest; but if they only lodge in the half bushel we shall have little to complain of.

The grain binder has worked a perfect revolution in the oat crop. Forty acres of oats can be handled now with as much ease, and in fact more so, than ten acres were eight or ten years ago. Both ends of the oat crop now are of value, and the straw is picked up with great avidity by the cardboard mills of the country.

Care of Young Turkeys.

Turkeys need special care during the first two months. They must be kept from the wet and out of the dew at night. They are the most profitable fowl to raise, as they command a ready market at all seasons of the year, and after they are safe over the perils of the first eight weeks they take care of themselves, only expecting rations night and morning. Sour curd and baked food are the best preparations for them when little, and hard boiled eggs chopped up fine, with plenty of gravel or pounded crockery for a food digester, will keep them in vigor, and they grow so fast that they are soon out of the way of needing very much attention. The greatest danger is from foxes and skunks, but if their roosts are put up out of reach of such attacks they are pretty safe. A few small bells hung around the necks of the old turkeys answer the double purpose of keeping foxes off in the daytime and giving warning where the flocks are if they wander far off, as is quite their natural style.

Newly Planted Trees.

The same care given to growing crops should be bestowed on newly planted trees. The ground must be stirred and kept from baking to a brick like mass of dry clay. In many instances this can be done by mulching, but good culture of the soil is far preferable, if for no other reason than to prevent the harboring of pernicious insects and vermin that are ever on the outlook for the seedling afforded by the muck as good naturally placed among the trees.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.

Western and Pacific Divisions.

TIME TABLE.

MAIN LINE BETWEEN PORT ARTHUR AND VANCOUVER.

No. 1 Going West.	STATION.	No. 2 Going East.
14:55	Port Arthur	15:00
4:10	Portage	3:45
9:30 Ar	Winnipeg	17:30 De
11:25 De	P. la Prairie	14:55
10:10 Ar	Brandon	11:45 De
15:30 De	Moosemin	7:05
12:30 Ar	Broadview	5:30 De
11:10 De	Regina	4:30 Ar
12:30	Swift Current	3:30
12:30	Maple Creek	14:15
15:10	Dunmore	11:40
15:30	Medicine Hat	11:15
15:30	Stair	10:35
16:15	Bowell	10:15
17:40	Lanuvien	9:25
18:17	Lathom	9:00
19:55	Crowfoot	6:30
20:55	Gleichen	5:30
21:30	Strathmore	4:45
21:30	Beaver	3:50
21:55	Calgary	3:15
2:15	Cochrane	2:15
2:55	Radnor	1:45
3:25	Kananaskis	1:15
4:05	The Gap	12:45
4:30	Calmore	12:00
5:30	Anthracite	11:25
5:30	Haft	10:55
11:25	Golden	10:25
11:25	Donald	10:00
11:25	Chlor House	9:35
11:25	Idellawast	9:10
11:45	Revelstoke	8:50
12:15	Kamloops	8:30
12:30	North Bend	8:05
12:30	Yale	7:15
12:40	New Westminster	6:35
12:50	New Westminster	6:30
12:50	Pars Moody	6:30
12:50	Vancouver	6:30
12:50	Victoria	6:00

Trains east of Brandon are run on Central Standard time; between Brandon and Donald on Mountain Standard Time; between Donald and Vancouver on Pacific Standard Time.

W. M. WHITE, General Superintendent, Western Division, Winnipeg.
H. ABROFT, General Superintendent, Pacific Division, Vancouver, B. C.
D. E. BROWN, District Passenger Agent, Vancouver.

CHURCH DIRECTORY.

KNOX CHURCH.
Knox Church (Presbyterian) Town of Calgary. Services every Sabbath at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Weekly prayer meeting, Wednesday, 8 p. m. Sunday School and Bible class on Sabbath at 9 a. m.
Next quarterly communion on 17th June, at morning service.
J. C. HEIDMAN, Minister.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH.
St. Paul's (Edgish) Church, Fish Creek, Calgary. Services:—Morning service first Sunday in each month at 11 a. m. Afternoon service on other Sundays at three o'clock.
Holy Communion—First Sunday in month after morning service, 3rd Sunday after afternoon service.
Baptisms and marriages after any service, or by arrangement at other times.
Marriage licenses for the Territories issued by the Incumbent.
H. W. GIBSON-STOCKEN, Incumbent.
Sarece Reserve, Calgary P. O.

CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER.
Church of the Redeemer (English) town of Calgary. Sunday Services at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Holy Communion at 9 a. m. on the first and third Sundays of the month, and after Morning Prayer on all other Sundays.
Sunday School and Bible class at 3 p. m. Children's Service at 3 p. m. on the second Sunday of the month.
Service at 8 p. m. on Wednesdays, and at 11 a. m. on Holy Days.
Holy Baptism on Sunday afternoons and Wednesday evenings.
Rev. A. W. F. COOPER, M. A. Rector.

METHODIST CHURCH.
Methodist Church Town of Calgary. Sunday Services 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. Young Peoples Bible class meeting 10 a. m. Senior class after morning service. Sabbath School and Bible Class 3 p. m. Young Peoples meeting Mondays at 8 p. m. General Prayer Meeting Wednesday at 8 p. m.
REV. J. F. BETTS, Pastor.

THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH OF CALGARY.
Regular Services 11 a. m., Sabbath: 8 p. m. every Thursday, in the Masonic building, Stephen Avenue.

CALGARY DAILY HERALD.
The Oldest and Best Daily Newspaper in the Northwest Territories.
Published at Calgary, Alberta, every evening except Sundays, at half past five o'clock, by the
Herald Publishing Comp.

Contains all the Latest News of the day, Home and Foreign.

All Foreign, British, American and Canadian news, up to the hour of going to press, received by Special Telegraphic Despatch.
Matters of Interest discussed in a Straight-forward Consistent Manner.

Advertisements of Situations and Help Wanted inserted FREE. If you employ help this department alone would be invaluable to you.

Subscriptions 25 cents a week, \$1.00 a month, \$10.00 a year.

SUBSCRIBE NOW.

STRAYED.
STRAYED, ONE BAY HORSE 15 hands, 3 inches in height, branded T. L. monogram (from Lynch brand) on right shoulder and circle on right hip. Has white star on forehead and halter marks on nose. A suitable reward will be paid to the finder on returning the same to
P. DE WINTON
Breen Ranch, Bow River

LINTON BROS. BOOKSTORE.

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Wall Hapers, Toys, Fishing Tackle, Musical Instruments, School Supplies,

Tobaccos, Cigars, Cigarettes, Pipes, etc.

Calgary, Indian and Mountain Photos. Papers, Magazines and Novels as issued. Mail orders solicited.

Sign of the Big Book, Stephen Ave.

CALGARY, ALBERTA.

S. A. RAMSAY

AGENT OF

PIANOS and ORGANS

Also the Celebrated Domestic and Standard Sewing Machines.

SOLD ON THE MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN.

Full lines of all kinds of Machine Needles and Oils.

Repairing promptly attended to. Mail orders receive personal attention.

JUST TO HAND!

A car load of Patterson Brothers & Co's Celebrated

FARM MACHINERY!

Including Seed Drills, Mowers, Reapers, Iron Harrows, Spring Tooth Harrows and the

Celebrat Bain Waggon

Farmers and others by giving me a call, getting my prices and examining my stock will be convinced that they can do no better than buy from me.

Wm. MALONEY,

McTavish St. two doors east of the Royal Hotel

CALGARY, ALBERTA

This space reserved for

Carson & Riley

Wholesale and Retail Saddlery.

STOCK SADDLES A SPECIALTY.

Massey Manfg. Company,

TORONTO, ONT.

1888

1888



Toronto-Massey.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Harvesting and Haying Machinery,

—DEALERS IN—

Waggon, Plows, Harrows, Garden and Field Drills, Cultivators, Fanning Mills, Buggies, Harness, Etc.

Customers can always depend upon getting repairs for any line of Goods we supply, as we keep a full stock of duplicate parts on hand.

OFFICE AND SAMPLE FROM: McTavish street near depot. WAREHOUSE on Railway siding South street.

JOSEPH MAW,

MANAGER FOR ALBERTA

P. O. Box 186 Calgary, Alberta.

European Steamship Ticket Office.

PREPAID TICKETS.

Those who wish to bring their friends out from the

OLD-COUNTRY

Need not send the money home for that purpose as we have completed arrangements with

ALL LINES

And can now furnish the tickets here for the passage out and thus save Time and Expense. You have simply to send us the amount required and give us names and addresses of those you wish to bring out and we will make out the tickets and forward them direct to your friends with all necessary facilities for travelling. Drafts issued on all principal cities for the use of passengers.

PETTIT & McKINELL, Herald Block

The Calgary Herald

AND
Alberta Live Stock Journal.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1888.

MORE PROHIBITION HUMBAG.

"The Canada Citizen" is the name of a paper published at Toronto by the unreasonable faction of the temperance party commonly known as the prohibitionists. It is a comic paper in its way, inasmuch as it announces as its motto "Freedom for the right; Suppression of the Wrong" while in its columns it advocates freedom for the wrong and suppression of the right. For instance it insists with the impertinence characteristic of the party of which it is the mouth-piece, that the iniquitous prohibitory law shall be continued in force in the Northwest, while it strenuously combats the theory that the people of this part of the Dominion should have the authority to exercise the freedom of self government, which they inherit as British subjects. In its bigoted support of the absurd prohibitory law it even goes to the ridiculous extent of holding up this grotesque sample of abortive legislation as the very acme of legislative perfection. It says:—

"The results of the operation of this legislation have been incalculably good. There has been among our Northwest Indians comparatively little of the drunkenness that is so fatal to the aboriginal race. Contractors on the C. P. R. do not hesitate to attribute their success in rapidly carrying forward the work entrusted to them, to the effective prohibition under which their men worked. For years our Canadian Northwest has been held up to the world as an example of a country under thorough effective, enforced prohibition. It would be easy to fill columns with testimony, private and official, to the great benefits resulting from the Northwest Prohibition."

Was greater humbug ever heard? We who live in the Northwest know that every statement in this quotation is the direct opposite to the truth. The trouble is, however, that the people in the East who cannot know what an unbearable curse the prohibitory law has been and how productive of vice and drunkenness it is, are likely to be misled by this extravagant attempt to describe a most signal failure as an unqualified success. Fortunately the press of the Territories is rapidly securing recognition in the East and if we keep on pegging away at this monstrous piece of legislation, we shall soon succeed in opening the eyes of our Eastern fellow countrymen as to its glaring defects. The "Citizen" makes another directly false statement in explaining the Lieut-Governor's action in regard to the new Beer Permits. It says:—

"He is forcing on the Northwest a 'respectable' liquor traffic, a hotel liquor traffic, a licensed liquor traffic, a revenue-producing liquor traffic, a liquor traffic carefully adapted to be an engine of political corruption, a liquor traffic in the worst possible form; and all for what? To please a few men who have been law breakers in the past, and will break the law even under the new system, to enable a few lazy and selfish fellows to build up a lucrative business to the detriment of the whole country, to open our new Northwest to the rapacious lager-beer brewers, who seem to think that our fair Canada, with all its possibilities, belongs exclusively to themselves."

The fanatical organ here again makes itself ridiculous by its glaring misrepresentations. The few men who have been law breakers in the past; in other words those who have carried on illegal liquor businesses, view with alarm the extension of the permit system, as they know it will cause a direct loss to them. The most rabid prohibitionist does not wish more sincerely than they do that the old order of things might be continued. There is more money in the illicit business for them than there is in the licensed regulated trade and they know it. The whiskey element cannot run this country; neither can the prohibitionists. If they could they would unite with the prohibitionists to attempt to secure the continuance of prohibition. They would not succeed however, for the people of the Territories are determined that the prohibitory legislation shall be done away with.

STILL BEARING FRUIT.

The splendid mass meeting of the people of Calgary to urge upon the Government the appointment of Hon. Mr. Dewdney as Minister of the Interior is still bearing fruit. The HERALD's report of the proceedings has been going the rounds of the Eastern Canadian press ever since, and the Eastern papers which have supported the emphatic demand of the Northwest for Mr. Dewdney's appointment, answer the brutal and uncalled for attacks made on the ex-Governor's capable administration of the Northwest by quoting the speeches and resolutions so enthusiastically endorsed at the Calgary mass meeting. The Empire of a recent date rubbed the meeting into Mr. Dewdney's detractors to the extent of three columns of its space, publishing our report in full, and an editorial of a column based upon it. This article shows clearly that one Eastern paper, at least, fairly gauges the public opinion of the Northwest. It says:—

"Indeed, the fusion of parties at this Calgary meeting is a fair illustration of the harmony of opinion that rules throughout the Northwest in connection with the appointment; and this spontaneous feeling, it must be remembered, was in a large measure exhibited as soon as it was known that a Minister of the Interior was to be elected from west of Lake Superior, and before Mr. Dewdney's name was suggested from the East. The people of the Northwest, who have the most to gain or lose by the selection of the Minister of the Interior, were the first to suggest Mr. Dewdney, and the time that has elapsed since his name was mentioned and the attacks that have been made upon him in the East have only increased the feeling in his favor in that quarter. We have in such facts a sufficient reply to all the charges that have been made against Mr. Dewdney, charges the most of which are as false as any ever penned. If Mr. Dewdney were guilty of the sins laid at his door, would not the people who have the fullest knowledge of all the facts have been only too glad to drive him in disgrace from the country at the expiration of his term as Lieutenant-Governor? Would not the people of the Northwest, who are so anxious for a man's title or official position than any other people in Canada? They are comparatively free from political or party restrictions, and are accustomed to a freedom of speech and action which leaves nothing to be misunderstood. Why have they not joined in the clamor of G. I. politicians in the Eastern Provinces against Mr. Dewdney? What motive can these free-speaking men have for concealing their opinions, contrary to their practice and habit? There is no motive for concealment, and they have the best of reasons for taking a course the very opposite of that which partisan hatred follows in the East. They all know that they have seen the daily hour-by-hour performance of his duties; they appreciate his services to the Northwest. They have heard, considered, investigated every charge—and the alleged scene was always in the Northwest—and the Northwesters declare that the man of all others whom they require as their representative in the Government is Mr. Dewdney. That is to say, that the people of the Northwest, Liberal and Conservatives alike, cognizant of all the facts of Mr. Dewdney's public career, tell the Grits of Eastern Canada that all their charges against Mr. Dewdney are moonshine, that they who know him have the utmost confidence in him, and that they prefer him to any other man as their representative and as Minister of the Interior. When Sir John Macdonald selected Mr. Dewdney he was making no mistake. The more the Opposition attack this appointment the more enthusiastically will the Northwest rally to the support of the Government. The Government could scarcely be expected to turn its back upon a unanimous Northwest to accept advice from those whose administration of the Government of Canada from 1873 to 1878 was the most miserable abortion that responsible government in this country has ever witnessed."

A better idea of this question could not have been conveyed. The article is gratifying as showing that the series of mass meetings inaugurated by Calgary as the Territorial metropolis, and the persevering efforts of the Northwestern press have had the desired effect of educating public opinion in the East up to the requirements of this country and the sentiments of its population.

AMERICANS AND THE OLD LAND.

While scheming politicians across the lines are indulging in the questionable amusement of twisting the British lion's tail for the purpose of catching the Irish vote, and while everything British is being held up for public abhorrence, it is pleasing to note that in England the best classes of the community are doing their utmost to impress upon Americans visiting the old land the fact that they are regarded as honored kinsmen. It is equally pleasing to notice that the American visitors appreciate this brotherly feeling.

The Society of Authors had a dinner in London lately, and the lion of the evening was Mr. James M. Fowler, the distinguished American litterateur, who has long represented the United States at the Court of St. James. In a splendid speech he capably expressed the filial affection the cultured American feels for the land of his forefathers. He said: "I also sympathize most heartily with what has been said by the chairman with regard to the increasing love for England among my countrymen. I find on enquiry that they stop longer and in greater numbers every year in the old home, and feel more deeply its manifold charms. They also are beginning to feel that London is the centre of the races that speak English, very much in the sense that Rome was the centre of the ancient world. And I confess that I never think of London, which I also confess that I love, without thinking of that palace which David built, sitting in hearing of a hundred streams—streams of thought, of intelligence, of activity. And one other thing about London, if I may be allowed to refer to myself, impresses me beyond any other sound I have ever heard, that is the low, unceasing roar that one hears in the air. It is not a mere accident like the tempest or the cataract, but it is impressive because it always indicates human will and impulse and conscious movement; and I confess that when I hear it I almost feel that I were listening to the roaring loom of time. A few words more. I will only say this, that we, as well as you, have inherited a common trust in the noble language which, in its subtle compositiveness, is perhaps the most admirable instrument of human thought, and human feeling, and cunning, that has ever been unconsciously devised by man. May our rivalries be in fidelity to that trust. We have also inherited certain traditions political and moral, and in doing our duty towards these it seems to me that we shall find quite enough occupation for our united thought and feeling."

THE WORLD'S CROPS.

The papers of the continent are just now interesting themselves in making estimates of this season's crop, and it is remarked that taken all through, very favorable forecasts are given. The matter is one of importance to us here in Alberta as this year we really make our debut as producers of grain to any extent. The Montreal Journal of Commerce, which is an authority on such subjects, sums up the outlook in this way:—"At the best, no very close calculation can be made of the world's crops, as while Canada and the United States are harvesting and 'gathering into barns' other parts of the globe are tilling and seeding. The Canadian crop of grain has again been heavy in the Northwest, while it is poor to fair in Ontario. In the Maritime Provinces and the Province of Quebec the yield is expected to be an average one. The area under wheat in Manitoba is 20 per cent larger than last year. Little or no damage is reported, and although the harvest is a week or ten days later than last year, there seems every probability that it will be safely gathered, as the frosts are doing less damage every year, owing to the settlement of the country. Last accounts state that the probable yield of wheat will be from 20 to 40 bushels per acre, barley 35 to 50, and oats 60. The total yield in the Prairie Province is placed at twenty to twenty-two millions. It is welcome news that supplementary crop reports from Ontario are more cheerful in tone, the drought having been broken by heavy rains, which have greatly benefited roots and fruits. The statement is made that the crops, with the exception of spring and fall wheat and hay, will be above the average in yield and quality. In the western parts of the sister province the wheat and barley harvest has been completed, and threshing has commenced. As a general thing the wheat has been housed in good condition. New wheat will soon be on the market, and the crop will be of fair milling qualities. The threshers in the London district report all the way from 15 to 40 bushels of wheat to the acre, but the latter is very exceptional and has only been produced by expert farming and by sowing good seed."

In the United States a larger crop is now promised than was estimated a month ago. The Government report gives nearly 400,000,000 bushels. Some authorities think the exportable surplus will not exceed 60,000,000 bushels, but evidently the Pacific coast has not been taken sufficiently into account. A California exchange says that no less than 35,000,000 bushels can be spared from thence. In a former issue reference has been made to decreased imports from India, but this is offset by enormous imports from Russia. Dornbusch, under recent date, states that the steady stream of wheat from South Russia continues to flow in undiminished volume. No less than fifty steamers passed Constantinople in a week for Mediterranean ports. In addition four teen sailers passed for Greek or Levantine ports. Current reports from leading importing wheat countries indicate that Europe will want more wheat in 1888-89 than in 1887-88. Notably the United Kingdom, France and Italy, India and Australia will have more to spare this year than last, but the United States and Austro-Hungary will have less."

PRACTICABLE FORM.

The project for bringing the splendid crops of Alberta to the notice of the people of Eastern Canada has at last taken a practicable form, thanks to the enterprise of the Canadian Pacific. Mr. Rowe, President of the Calgary Agricultural Society, this morning received a communication from Mr. Feehan, the C. P. R. agent here, which pretty well explains itself. It reads as follows:—"It is the intention of Mr. L. A. Hamilton, Land Commissioner of the C. P. R., to extensively advertise Manitoba and the Northwest Territories by means of exhibits of the farm products of the country, to be shown at some of the leading exhibitions of old Canada. For this purpose he requires a collection of farm products from this district. May I count on your assistance in this work by seeking the co-operation of the farmers and others interested in advertising the district. Mr. Hamilton says to obtain the full benefit of this mode of advertising, arrangements should be made to have the collection delivered at Winnipeg by the first of September, but all exhibits sent in during the month of September will be made good use of. It is intended to so mark the collections made as to give each section the full benefit of its own work. Exhibits will be shipped free by passenger trains."

The offer is a generous one, and Alberta is to be congratulated upon this splendid chance to advertise its crops, the importance of which the HERALD has repeatedly pointed out. Now that the railway company has come so nobly to the front, it becomes the people to give their hearty co-operation and provide them a series of exhibits which will do justice to the country. The question now arises, "How can the best exhibit be got to gether?" It will be evident at once that the Agricultural Society would be the best agency to employ in this work. A difficulty, however, arises: The officials of the society are willing to assume the responsibility and trouble of this work, but they have not the necessary funds at their disposal. It is to be hoped, however, that this will not be allowed to stand in the way of collecting the best exhibit that this district can produce. If ever there was a case in which the expenditure of public money was justified, it is assuredly here. The expenditure of money which will undoubtedly result in an influx of immigrants is the most profitable kind of an investment for this country. The town council should place the Agricultural Society in a position to take full advantage of the C. P. R.'s offer by giving them a grant for the purpose. A small sum is all that is required and it should be made at once. There is no time to lose, as the Agricultural Society should get to work, and they must have the money before they can begin. In the meantime the council must shoulder the responsibility."

THE U. S. SIDE OF THE DECADENCE QUESTION.

Opposition papers are the same all the world over. While the party they are subsidized to support is relegated to the cool shades of opposition, they studiously maintain not merely that the country is going to the dogs, but that it has got there. Here in Canada we are assured by the grit press that the country is ruined and if our own experience will not allow us to believe it, we are described as traitors and called bad names. Foreign countries, generally the United States, are glorified as examples of all that are prosperous and inviting, and if we object to this unpatriotic exaltation of other countries at the expense of our own, we are set down at once as afflicted with a species of sentimental insanity. The discriminating reader can easily distinguish these effusions as desperate efforts to attain power, but owing to their persistent repetition, they are apt to leave an impression upon the superficial reader that the country is not what it might be. For the sake of this class, it might be advisable to acquaint them with the fact that while the Canadian opposition papers are loudly protesting that Canada is nowhere in comparison with the United States, the American opposition papers as loudly protest that the United States is nowhere in comparison with Canada. Take for example the Albany Journal, conducted by one of the very ablest journalists in the United States, which says:—

"The Canadian farms are more productive than the farms of New York. The average yield of fall wheat in Canada in 1885 was 24½ bushels per acre against 13 bushels in New York State; of spring wheat in Canada 15 bushels on an average, and 11.4 in New York and other eastern and western states; barley 27.7 in Ontario and 23 in New York; oats 35.5 in Ontario and 33 in New York. Of \$1,500,000 worth of eggs exported from Canada in 1885 the United States took \$1,725,000. In the same year Canada exported horses to the United States to the value of \$1,250,000, while the exports of horses to England reached only \$6,424 in the aggregate. Canada's lumber exports to the United States in the same year were worth \$12,000,000. The Canadian farms

or raises more hay than the American farmer and secures greater quantities of hay per acre than the best in New York. We have the same story about potatoes, apples, pears, barley, buckwheat, turnips and dairy products."

Velgarity is to be deplored; yet when the preacher of blue ruin gets hold of you and tries to bully you into admitting that Canada is unable to compete with the United States murmur 'chestnuts' and pass on. He is worth neither your attention nor your pity.

A SENSIBLE VIEW.

The Monetary Review takes a sensible view of the beer permit question. It says:—"After a trial of some years the attempt to keep beer out of the Northwest is given up. Light beer, of the strength of four per cent alcohol, is now to be allowed admittance. Permits to receive liquor have always been in vogue; but the smuggler has been the chief agent of supply. Liquor has, through this agency, been run into the Northwest in quantities equal to any existing demand. The smuggled whiskey is for the most part of the worst quality. Drinking habits have various degrees of danger, according to the nature of the drink used. There are those who believe that if light beer can be made to take the place of whiskey, a great gain will be made; and this accounts for the present experiment. A form of abstinence has hitherto been imposed on the people of the Northwest; they have not pronounced upon the question themselves, though the time must soon come when they will be entitled to do so. If they decide for prohibition, they can have it, but it cannot be forced upon them from outside."

ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

Are you preparing any produce for the Calgary Autumn fair?

The success of our magnificent crops is assured. We can beat the world.

Talk about the Garden of Eden! It cannot have been a circumstance compared to Alberta during the present superb weather.

Hon. John Haggart re-elected in South Lanark by acclamation and Sir Adams Archibald in Colchester by over 500 majority. Where is that clean sweeping the Commercial Union cry was to do?

It is gratifying to notice that the gentlemen who are canvassing for the prize list of the autumn race meeting are meeting with a generous response on the part of our citizens. The meeting will bring money to Calgary and subscriptions to this object are good business investments.

A report in the Empire speaks of Winnipeg as "the metropolis of the far west." Thanks to the development of the Territories, Winnipeg is no longer a "far western metropolis." It is now only a halfway station between Calgary and Toronto. Calgary is the metropolis of the far west; and don't let it be forgotten.

A despatch from Ottawa published in some of our exchanges says there is a rumor afloat that the C. P. R. and the Dominion Government are conspiring to secure the rejection by the Manitoba Legislature of the agreement between Greenway and the Northern Pacific. Ottawa is the worst city in the Dominion for newspaper liars.

The Agricultural Society is deserving of the thanks of the whole population of Alberta for the prompt steps taken to bring the wonderful crops of the country to the attention of the people of the east. It is greatly to be hoped that the Canadian Pacific authorities will see their way clear to co-operate in the direction suggested.

The poor little Bulletin does not appear to relish the discipline meted out to it by the people of Edmonton in mass meeting assembled. It still tries to throw mud at Mr. Dewdney; but only in small handfuls. The salutary effect of the mass meeting can already be remarked.

Prince Roland Bonaparte has been interviewed in Paris upon his recent trip through Canada. Speaking of our French Canadians he said:—"We can form no opinion here of the love of those French people for France. England does not exist for them. It is always France they look upon as their Mother country." Of course it is. The French Canadians would not be worthy British citizenship if they failed to regard with affection the land of their forefathers. England does exist for them though, and away down in their hearts there is much warm affection and sincere admiration for their foster mother. They have shown this by fighting and dying for her on many a bloody field.

The returns issued by the British Board of Trade show that during the month of July the imports increased £1,750,000, as compared with those of July, 1887, and that the exports increased £1,580,000, as compared with those of July, 1887. Talk about the decadence of the trade of Great Britain! There is a good deal of vitality in John Bull yet.

The Aldermen of Victoria, B. C., have what is called a bonus committee, whose duty it is to encourage the establishment of manufacturing enterprises by granting assistance in the way of land and money. How would such an adjunct to the Calgary Town Council work? Although the bonus system has been a failure in some Eastern towns it has been a success in others.

The Leader rises in its might and says: "The ruling of Judge Rouleau will probably lead to a better wording of the 95th section of the Northwest Territories Act. As we understand it he reads it that it means that no penalty is attached to having liquor in possession if it came in originally by permission. This was not the intention of the Legislature. When we see his judgement we will deal with it." What a terrible threat! Probably the poor Judge can stand it though.

An election in the Territories is at hand, and the Eastern grit press is professing all sorts of admiration and affection for the Northwest. If our contemporaries and their friends in parliament would give some practical token of their esteem instead of persistently hampering the government by opposing the grant of every cent spent in the development of this country we might place some little reliance upon the promises of good will they make at election times.

The grit Ottawa Free Press states that a large majority of the members of the new Territorial Assembly are pledged to uphold the prohibitory law. This is just about on a par with the average yarn used by the Free Press and its allies in their attempt to bolster up their insane prohibition boom. When the legislature meets, a large majority will be found to be opposed to the present prohibitory law and the interference of the Eastern intemperate prohibitionists in our domestic affairs.

The Monetary Times gravely announces that "Messrs. Bickerdike & Coy. of Montreal, have commenced the shipment from Calgary of a consignment of 50,000 head of cattle." Our contemporary is apparently more above the mark than the Macleod Gazette was below it, when it said that the exportable surplus of Alberta stock would not be 1,000 head. The statement in the Times is probably a typographical error however, while the Gazette's untruth was deliberately told. It was taken back though.

The Canadian Sportsman courteously acknowledges the receipt of one of the Autumn race meeting programmes. It says: "The sport-loving instinct appears to be very strong in the Northwest, and from horse-racing down to tennis, each branch is heartily supported. We have received a neat programme of the Citizens Meeting to be held at Calgary on September 3rd, 4th and 5th, when the goodly sum of \$2,500 will be given in prizes and stakes. A grand showing considering the resources of the country, and we wish our enterprising friends a big success. If the Northwest keeps up the clip for a few years longer, verily, she will lead in Canadian sports."

Dun, Wiman & Co.'s report says: The business failures occurring throughout the country during the last seven days number for the United States 205 and for Canada 28, or a total of 233, as compared with 216 last week and 221 the week previous to the last. For the corresponding week of last year the failures numbered 180, being 151 in the United States and 29 in Canada. In other words failures are increasing in the United States and decreasing in Canada. And still Goldwin Smith and his friends tell us to strive to be as prosperous as the United States.

The Helena (Montana) Herald says: "When Canada is taught to know that her advantage lies in becoming a part of the great republic and seeks it in a proper way she will find a ready welcome, but she ought to understand that there is but one way to get to our markets, and that is through annexation." Is this the same paper that a few weeks ago, recording the sale of some 300 head of Alberta cattle, expressed its amazement at the wonderful price obtained, namely \$50 a head, or nearly twice as much as ranchers across the line obtain. Who said we were hankering after your markets anyway?

The day the Herald published the telegraphic announcement of the terms of the agreement between the Northern Pacific and the Greenway government we pointed out some of its defects and maintained that it was a most unsatisfactory project for a solution of the Manitoba railway muddle. Some probably, however, at once accused the Herald of being actuated by party prejudices etc., but the result now shows that there was such good cause to condemn the proposed agreement as to lead the very men who had fathered it to drop it. The despatches do not indicate to what extent the Herald's criticism influenced the Manitoba government.

One of the "oldest" howlers about the supposed decadence of Canada has been the Montreal Herald. It has been feeding its subscribers on the doctrine of American superiority and been trying to oully those not agreeing with it into the belief that blue ruin is impending over Canada. It is refreshing, consequently, to note the issue by the Herald of a supplement on the commercial prosperity of the Dominion's commercial metropolis, Montreal. The Herald points out that Montreal "in wealth, outstrips any other city of its size on the continent" and that it is "the fourth mercantile port in the world as regards its ocean tonnage." Is our namesake turning from the error of its ways? We hope so; but doubt it.

The Toronto News commenting on the report that fifty Indians died of starvation in Athabasca last winter sagely remarks:—"The duty of the Government in the premises is to see that they are well supplied with food next winter, and this could be done in no better way than to form the Indians into military companies, with white officers, to assist the Mounted Police in patrolling the Northwest. The Indians are unfit for farming, and the life of a soldier, furnishing them with clothes and food, would suit the nomadic propensities of the red man better than any other." Will our gallant contemporary kindly rise to explain what provision he proposes to make for the squaws and papooses. The former might be organized into a corps of amazons to patrol the streets of Toronto, instead of her blue coated peelers, but what will they do with the youngsters?

THE RANCH.

The Eastern cattle buyers now out in the country are negotiating for some large lots from some of the principal ranches.

Calgary products are beginning to assume some importance. A short time ago the Cochrane company shipped two cars of wool to Montreal. Next came Lafferty & Martin with one car, and now Mr. H. D. Winters has just shipped a car load to Hesper Ont., containing 21,931.

A gentleman named Suprenant, formerly from Montreal, but who has been engaged in sheep ranching near Butte city Montana, for several years, arrived in Calgary yesterday morning to look up a suitable sheep ranch. If he finds a place to suit him, he proposes to bring in 7,000 sheep at once. Come along Mr. Suprenant we have room and to spare.

The Cattle Shipment.

OTTAWA, 18.—Major Stewart of Banff, brother of Ottawa's Mayor, has arrived here from the Northwest. He is direct from Calgary where he was superintending the first through shipment to Liverpool of range cattle from that district. They left Montreal for Liverpool immediately on the steamship Montreal.

Frozen Meats.

The Mark Lane Express, London England, prints the following:

"Frozen beef is now being shipped to this country in small quantities from the Argentine Confederation. The cattle there, as well as in Banda Oriental (Uruguay), on the other side of the La Plata, are being improved very fast, and the day will come when the mutton and beef of the countries tributary to that river will come into serious competition with that from the Australasian colonies. But it is important to bear in mind that no country south of the equator can compete with the United States in the dead meat trade with this country, because their meat has to be frozen, whereas the United States meat has only to be chilled and kept in a cold chamber. The difference is of kind and not merely of degree, directly affecting the vital principles of the trade. Frozen mutton has proved a commercial success, whereas frozen beef has not; and south of the equator there is any amount of mutton to send. On the other hand, United States chilled beef has proved a far more important commercial success in our markets, while their export mutton trade is practically nil. Why should not Alberta have a share of this trade.

Canadian Cattle in England.

The latest number of the London Canadian Gazette to hand says:—Arrivals of Canadian live stock for the past week have been fairly large at Glasgow and Liverpool, but below the average at London. Business on the whole has been well sustained, the current prices for best sorts ranging from 6½d to 6¾d. per lb. Shipments of sheep are increasing, but the demand for these is not very encouraging, and the margin available for profit after paying freights from 6 to 7s. per head must be microscopic. Our Dominion sheep are somewhat fat, and the public taste nowadays is almost wholly for lean mutton. Taking the sales of this week we should say 6½d. was a fair average for best sheep, mixed pens making 6¼d. per lb. We are pleased to learn from various sources that the quality of Dominion cattle is reckoned excellent, competent judges affirming that considerable progress has been made during the last two or three years.

We hear that a big deal in ranch cattle has just been completed by a firm whose extensive operations in distillery cattle this season created quite a furore in exporting circles. Between four and five thousand head have been contracted for, delivery to be taken at the rate of nearly 1,000 per week from the second week in August. So far as can be prognosticated, the outlook continues favorable, and unless shadowed by some extraordinary spell of hot weather—a contingency not altogether improbable—the latter part of the season has every appearance of being satisfactory to shippers. The ranch stock were favourably received last year, and we will be pleased to see them on the market, especially if prices maintain or improve upon present quotations.

THE MINE.

The Canadian Pacific is putting in a side track on the Field Mining Company's property just east of the bridge. Ore is now being taken out in large quantities and a large shipment will shortly be made to the smelter at Vancouver.

In reference to the continued delay in getting work at the Anthracite mines recommenced, we have been informed that there will not likely be anything done until after a general meeting of the directors is held, which we believe to be about the middle of September. In the meantime some of the miners and their families are in anything but comfortable circumstances through want of work.

Mr. Arthur Ferland has just returned from a trip into the mountain section of the C.P.R. He reports a good deal of activity in silver mining at various points, though most of the leads are only in their infancy of development yet. On the Porcupine creek, which is a tributary of the Beaver some 15 or 20 miles west of Donald, some fair gold placer diggings have been found which are yielding \$5 per day per man. The climate, Mr. Ferland says, cannot be very bad as where the land has been broken by railway construction or removing timber, raspberries of the finest kind have sprung up in great profusion. Mr. Ferland says the Chinaman is slowly, but surely working eastward. A year and a half ago Chinese laborers were not allowed east of Revelstoke, now they are found in considerable numbers away this side working for the C. P. R. at 84c. per day and boarding themselves.

Northwest Geology.

OTTAWA, 16.—Dr. Selwyn, director of the Geological Museum, is at the "Soo," where he will be joined shortly by a detachment of the American Society for the Advancement of Science, and together they will go to the Northwest to inspect the formations there. The scientists are going up on an excursion arranged by Prof. Hitchcock, of Hanover college.

Illecillewaet Mines.

Mr. D. McDermid, of McDermid & Ross, was in town on Sunday, on his return from Victoria and Illecillewaet. His firm are largely interested in mines at the latter place, and at present are driving a tunnel and are in about forty or fifty feet. Mr. McDermid has expressed himself satisfied with operations so far, and has determined to extend the tunnel 200 feet. He was accompanied by Mr. Brown, of New York, a capitalist and mining expert, who says the Illecillewaet ore greatly resembles that of Leadville, and he is quite satisfied that it will yet become famous. He is building a smelter in Washington Territory, and expects to have a considerable amount of ore sent there from British Columbia. The two gentlemen went south to Victor Rancho.—Inland Sentinel.

Recovery of Gold From Refractory Ores.

A new process for the recovery of gold from refractory ores has been patented by Mr. J. H. Pollock, assistant to the professor of chemistry at the University of Glasgow. It is said to be cheaper than other processes, the comparison being that while by older processes the extraction is only 80 per cent., and the cost 20s. per ton, by this process the cost is put at 6s. 6d. per ton and the extraction at 97 per cent. A great many experiments have been made in the

Glasgow University, in the presence of Principal Caird, Sir William Thomson, Professor Ferguson, Dr. Stewart and others; and most favorable opinions have been expressed by scientific and practical men as to the value of the patent. In one experiment 3,000 grains of tailings were treated, and out of 330 grains of gold present, 320 were extracted, the residue containing only .010. Samples of ore from New Zealand, South Africa, Queensland and Victoria have been successfully treated. Professor Ferguson writes that the process is especially applicable to "light" gold, is a rapid one, that the apparatus is of the simplest kind, and there is nothing about it to get out of order; that the cost of materials for the extraction runs from 4s. 6d. to 6s. per ton; and that the gold is almost entirely extracted.

A Smelter for Kamloops.

Geo. Ely, of Norwood, Conn., who was a guest at the Grand Pacific last week for a few days while en route to the Pacific Coast, has a very favorable opinion of this town and the surrounding district as a valuable mining district. He visited Nicola and other parts of the country for the purpose of inspecting the mines and ore therefrom. As a result of his visit to Kamloops, he has decided, in conjunction with Manager Henderson of the Star mine, to form a company with \$50,000 paid up capital and construct a thirty ton smelter in Kamloops or some other point in the surrounding district.

A Sentinel representative met Manager Henderson on Tuesday last, and in answer to the enquiries whether the matter was fully decided upon, the gentleman stated:

"Yes, there is no doubt about it. The attention of General Ely was directed to the matter by the article which appeared in the Sentinel of the 28th inst., pointing out the advantages of such an industry in this district. The company will be formed and the smelter built as soon as possible. The point of location has not been definitely decided, but Kamloops is preferred on certain conditions. The company will have a cash capital of \$50,000, and it is proposed to put in a thirty-ton smelting plant, with the object of increasing the capacity as fast as the development of the country permits."

Mr. Henderson further stated that Kamloops would have the first choice of location, and the smelter would be placed here on condition that a bonus of \$5,000 was granted by the town.

He will leave here about the 1st of Sept. for Norwich, when a meeting of the gentlemen interested will be held and the company formed, after which the work of erecting the smelter will be vigorously prosecuted.

In case the proposition for the bonus is not entertained by the people of Kamloops, another location will be selected, either Golden or Revelstoke.

The general opinion of the citizens appears to be that the bonus should be granted and this town secure a valuable and growing industry, which will serve to make it the mining centre of the whole interior.—Inland Sentinel.

Cherry Creek Mines.

President Chase, of the Hidden Treasure Mining Company, arrived here on Wednesday from an extended visit to the mines on Cherry Creek. He reports active mining operations on the property which is believed to be one of the best in the country.

Cherry Creek is in the Osoyoos district, about 100 miles east by south from Kamloops and thirty seven miles east of Vernon.

The H. T. M. Co., is regularly organized and incorporated under Act of 1878, with a capital stock of \$100,000, divided into 10,000 shares of \$10 each, limited liability and stock non-accessible. The claims have been proven rich in both silver and gold ores and placers.

About 1870 the first quartz mining was done on Cherry Creek; the ledge being discovered while prospecting for placers. A company, composed of D. Chisholm, of New Westminster, and others, was formed and a shaft sunk to the depth of some thirty feet. Great difficulty was experienced in getting supplies and in shipping the ore, the only route being by way of the Fraser river to Hope and thence for 300 miles, over rough mountain trails and through the Similkineen valley. All supplies and ores were packed by men and mules, the road being too rough for vehicles.

The company took out considerable ore, two tons of which in San Francisco brought \$475 to the ton. \$250,000 cash was offered for the property by an English company, providing a clear title was given. The offer was not accepted, however, as the original company only had the property by a lease and could not obtain a title. Work was subsequently suspended, with the intention of resuming operations at a later date, but the company failed to do so.

Three or four different parties undertook to work the claims and ship ore with rather indifferent success, and in

1881 the location was abandoned by all but Chinamen, who continued placer mining, in which they had been engaged for some years. About twenty-five Chinese miners are still employed in this work with fair success, several of them having been at it steadily for about 12 years.

No further work was done at Cherry Creek until July, 1886, when Mr. Morrison, the manager of the H. T. M. Co., staked out two claims and subsequently took up a third one. Having discovered a new lead or feeder to one of the old leads, he commenced a perpendicular shaft between two of the old leads. This shaft has now been sunk over sixty feet, and it is the intention of the present company to continue it to a depth of 100 ft., if necessary, or until the main lead is struck. Three feeders have already been crossed, and the indications from rock, air, etc., are that the shaft is not far from the main body of ore. At the depth of 100 feet drifts and crosscuts will be made in four directions, to obtain ore from the old leads, as the former shafts were started too near the level on the creek and are entirely filled with water and stone so rapidly that it is impossible to keep them dry enough to work. The shaft which is now being worked is back from the creek and perfectly dry.—Kamloops Inland Sentinel.

TELEGRAPHIC.

The Hudson's Bay Road.

WINNIPEG, 21.—The "Free Press" says this morning that the entire financial arrangements for completing and equipping the Hudson Bay railway have been made. The bonds of the company have been successfully placed with leading English and German bankers. An offer has been made to complete the road within two years and a half. Onderdonk and associates will be in the city shortly, when more will be known of the scheme.

Yellow Jack.

JACKSONVILLE, Florida, 17.—The city is alive with excitement, efforts being made to destroy the germs of the fever. The artillery have begun the work of testing the concussion theory, and the work of burning pitch, tar, and sulphur is increased. 250 pounds of powder were provided for the battery, which fired 100 rounds, continuing through the night. Two newspapers have suspended, while the two that continue have great difficulty in issuing their editions.

CHARLESTON, S.C., 17.—Reports from the fever districts in Georgia are meagre. Specials from Savannah, Waycross and Augusta say that extraordinary precautions are being taken in quarantining against Jacksonville and Manatee. Surgeon-General Hamilton spent all of yesterday at Waycross in the establishment of a station for the fumigation of the mails from the south of the cordon. These stations will be established on all roads leading from Jacksonville. Several hundred refugees have already taken up their residence at Bouleyn. At the health station established in Charleston most vigorous quarantine is being observed. Four men found endeavouring to land here from Jacksonville, were arrested, thoroughly fumigated and sent on. No signs of fever have been observed here.

At Tampa there are three cases of yellow fever in the house where one death occurred last month. There is one case at Plant City and at Manatee two. The alarm at St. Augustine continues. 2000 persons left there this morning.

English Knowledge of the Northwest.

MONTREAL, 14.—Sir Donald and Lady Smith returned from England via New York yesterday morning. Sir Donald, who has been very ill, is much better. He had heard the rumor of the removal of the Hudson's Bay headquarters to Canada, but did not believe it was true, because the company's charter will not permit them to be removed from England. In answer to questions how the Northwest was regarded in England, Sir Donald said: "Knowledge of the Northwest in England is not yet what it ought to be, but it is improving, and there is no doubt it will be increased by the immigration of a proper class of immigrants. The government has authorized a commission to enquire into immigration. The subsidy to the Pacific mail service is a matter of great importance. It is desirable we should have a fast mail service on the Atlantic so as not to be at the mercy of New York, but we cannot get everything at once."

The Double Scull Championship.

The Sporting World to hand contains a full account of the double scull race for \$5,000 and the championship of the world rowed on Lake George, at Saratoga, New York, on August 3rd. The contestants were Jake Gaudaur and John McKay and John Teemer and Albert Hamm. The course was a mile and a half and turn and Teemer and Hamm were the favorites. At the start it was painfully apparent that their only chance of success lay in brute force. They had only practiced for a few days, expecting to win by their individual power. Their opponents rowed with clockwork precision and this gave them the race.

TELEGRAPHIC.

A FEARFUL NIGHT.

A Volcanic Eruption in Japan. Fatal Showers of Mud and Ashes.

SAN FRANCISCO, 17.—The steamer City of Sydney, which arrived from Hong Kong and Yokohama brings, through Japanese journals, particulars of a volcanic eruption of Bandai San on the 15th of July. The details of the catastrophe come in somewhat disjointed form. The Chaya Shinbun despatched a special reporter to the scene. According to his account, the villagers around Bandai San heard strange rumbling sounds and felt shocks of earthquake from the 13th. The phenomena continued intermittently for two days and nights, but not being attended by any serious results, no great disquiet was felt. On the morning of the 15th, at about 3 o'clock, the smaller Bandai San trembled and roared violently. Almost immediately afterwards ashes began to fall, the sky suddenly grew dark, and the rumbling sounds continued accompanied by a violent earthquake. Amid the flare of the dazzling flame the crest of the smaller Bandai San appeared to be lifted bodily upwards and then to fall again with a tremendous noise. Then followed showers of red mud, mingled with large stones, spreading havoc around. Above the mud fell a few inches of ashes. In the five villages of Iwase, Yosan, Wakamaya, Misato and Hibara, the greater part of the houses were buried to a depth of from seven to twenty feet. The state of the bodies recovered is terrible. Some are literally cut to pieces, others are parboiled so that it is scarcely possible to distinguish between men and women. A few corpses were found suspended in the branches of trees. Up to the 17th the number of bodies recovered was 476. It is believed that sixty-one are still entombed. The wounded number about forty-one. Eighty-seven houses have been destroyed. The inhabitants of Inawashire and adjacent villages fled to Wakamaya and other places when the eruptions occurred. The report of the local official of Wakamaya says the inhabitants of Inawashire and adjacent districts escaped with their furniture. The wounded are receiving treatment at the school-house in Inawashire. Their condition is shocking. Some have fractured skulls, others broken limbs, and the faces of a few are battered so as to be unrecognizable. There are about a thousand people in need of help.

European Crisis.

LONDON, Aug. 14.—The declarations of Bismarck in the "National Zeitung" and Salisbury at the Mansion House dinner on Wednesday, respecting the peace of Europe, have created some uneasiness in the minds of Vienna politicians as to the disposition of Bulgaria, and has caused renewed discussions at the various capitals of the perennial question of the importance of Constantinople. Austrian statesmen have taken the field against German and English politicians who have maintained that after all Constantinople did not matter. The German view which they combat is that possession of Constantinople would divert Russia from Europe and give her new tasks in Asia Minor; that Russia could only obtain it as the price of an important territorial concession to Austria, meaning Salonica, and that the Russian fleet in the Mediterranean would never seriously count. The English view to which Austrians take exception is that possession of Constantinople would divert Russia from Central Asia and turn her on Europe; that the presence of the Russian fleet in the Mediterranean would be rather welcome than otherwise, since it would give England a chance of inflicting a blow which Russia would feel in case of war; and that as far as the Aryan peninsula is concerned that is Austria's affair. As against these views Austrians repeat the dictum of Napoleon: "Russia at Constantinople? Never, it would mean empire of the world." And the similar saying of Thiers that if Russia ever got one foot in Constantinople, and the other in Copenhagen, European civilization and European liberty might emigrate to America. That would mean Russian omnipotence on the Danube and on the northern coast of Asia Minor. It would be simply impossible to get at her, and she would overrun the whole of Asia Minor. This point of vantage would also make Russia real arbiter of the Balkan States, and Austria would find her positions south of the Danube untenable. As regards Austria, it is not believed that she will ever passively accept, even as the price of Salonica, Russian occupation of Constantinople, except after an overwhelming defeat.

The Manitoba Road is Willing.

WINNIPEG, 18.—The Free Press states this morning that the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba road are willing to take the contract abandoned by the Northern Pacific at much more favorable terms. It advises the government to complete and hold the roads itself as free highways for all lines that desire to come into the province.

OVER THE BORDER.

By WALTER BESANT.

The fugleman touched the boy's shoulder and brought his pike to attention. "Say after me," he said aloud. Then to the congregation he added: "And all the people standing." "I confess my fault," he began. "I confess my fault," repeated boy and girl together. "And am heartily sorry, and do beg forgiveness."

And then the Lord's Prayer. The boy spoke out the words clearly and boldly, and with his hand held the girl's voice as well, but both were nearly drowned by the loud voice of the fugleman.

It was over then. All sat down; the girl beside Ralph on the stool of repentance; and the sermon began. When the vicar had drubbed the pulpit to the very end of his manuscript, and the service was over, the three stood up again and remained standing till the people were all gone.

"Come, lass," said the fugleman when the church was empty. "We can all go now. Off with that rag, Master Ralph." He unbent; his face assumed a human expression; he laid down the pike.

"What odds, I say, is a white sheet? Why, think, 'twas a show for the lads which they haven't had for many a year. And May nigh gone already, and never a man in the stocks yet, and the pillory rotting for want of custom, and never a thief flogged, nor a bear baiting. If it 'twasn't for the cocks of a Sunday afternoon and the wrestling, there would have been nothing for the poor fellows but your ghosts to keep 'em out of mischief. And, lad," he pointed in the direction of the mill, "your cousin means more mischief. It was him that laid information before his worship."

"Oh!" said Ralph, clutching his fists. "Ay, him it was, and his worship thought it mean, but he was bound to take notice, for why, says his worship, 'he can't let this boy frighten all the maids out of their silly senses. Yet, for his own cousin and his guardian'—that's what his worship said."

"Oh!" Again Ralph clinched his fists. "Should I, an old soldier, preach mutiny? Never. But seeing that your cousin is no rightful officer of yours, nor yet commissioned to carry pike in your company, why, I, for one—"

"What, fugleman?" "I, for one, if I was a well-grown boy, nigh upon 17, the next time he gave orders for another six dozen, or even three dozen, I would ask him if he was strong enough to tie up a mutineer."

The boy nodded his head. "Cousin thof he be," continued the fugleman, "captain or lieutenant is he not?"

The boy had by this time divested himself of his sheet, and stood dressed in a long brown coat and plainly cut waistcoat; he, too, wore silver buckles to his shoes, like his cousin, but not silver buttons; his hair was tied with a black ribbon, and his hat was plain, without lace or ornament.

When his adviser had finished, he walked slowly down the empty church, hand in hand with the girl.

In the porch he stopped, threw his arm round her neck and kissed her twice.

"No one but you, Drusy," he said, "would have done it. I'll never forget it, never, as long as I live. Go home to granny, my dear, and have your dinner."

"And you will go home, too, Ralph?"

"Yes, I am going home. I've got to have a talk with Matthew Humble."

Left alone in the church, the fugleman sat down irreverently on the steps of the pulpit, and laughed aloud.

"Matthew Humble," he said, "is going to be astonished."

CHAPTER II.

THE ASTONISHMENT OF MATTHEW HUMBLE.

Ralph walked homeward with head erect, eyes flashing and clinched fists. He was thinking what he should do; how he should begin his mutiny; what would be the issue of the fight. Whatever the result, there would be joy in bringing, if only for once, hand, fist, or stick into contact with the face or figure of his cousin. It was he, was it, who informed against him to his worship? It was no other than his cousin who had compassed this most disagreeable of mornings. And now, doubtless, he waited, with a great cane, his arrival at home, in order to administer another of those "corrections" of which he was so fond. Hitherto, Ralph had submitted quietly; but he had been growing; he was within a month of 17; was it to be endured that he should be beaten and flogged like a child of 10, because his cousin hated him?

When he left the fields and turned into the lane leading down into the river, he began to look about among the trees and underwood as if searching for something. Presently he espied a long, pliant alder branch in its second year of growth which seemed promising. He cut it to a length of about three feet, trimmed off leaves and twigs, balanced it critically with a tentative flourish or two in the air.

"As thick as my thumb," he said, "and as heavy as his cane. Blow for blow, Cousin Matthew. This will curl round his shoulders and leave its mark upon his legs."

Morwick Mill stands upon the River Coquet, about two miles from Warkworth. You can easily get to it by following the banks of the river, which is perhaps the best way, though sometimes you must off shoes and stockings and wade across knee deep to the other side.

To be Continued.)

T. W. SOULES & CO.

Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY.

DISSOLUTION SALE
\$20,000 STOCK.

Having decided on a change of business, we offer our entire stock consisting of Boots and Shoes, Clothing, Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, Crockery and Glassware at

COST PRICES!

Look at our prices on Staple Groceries:—For \$1.00 you can buy 6 cans of Tomatoes, Corn Peas, Beans, Milk Salmon, Lobsters or Sardines; 4 cans of Strawberries, Raspberries, Pears or Cherries; 4 lbs of English Breakfast Tea, 5 lbs Assorted Fancy Biscuits; 9 lbs Raisins; 12 lbs Prunes; 20 lbs Pot Barley; 16 lbs Electric or White Star Soap; 3 bottles Lee & Perrin's Worcestershire Sauce.

\$5,000 BOOTS AND SHOES

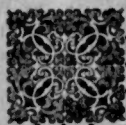
Full Lines in Mens' Ladies' Misses, Youths' and Childrens', Mens' Fine Laced Bals. at \$2.00, regular price \$3.50; Mens' Fine Laced, Bals. at \$2.50 regular price \$4.00; Men's Fine Laced, Bals. \$3.50 regular price \$5.50, Brogans 95c. regular price \$1.25; Plough Shoes \$1.25 regular price \$2.00; Mens' Long Kip Boots, \$3.00, regular price \$4.50 Mens' Long Kip Boots \$3.50 regular price \$5.50.

LEATHEN SLIPPERS 90c. REGULAR PRICE \$1.25.

Ladies Fine Kid Buttoned Boots \$2.50, regular price \$4.00; Ladies' Fine Buttoned Boots \$3.50 regular price \$5.00, Ladies Fine Kid Buttoned Boots \$4.50, regular price \$6.50. Misses' Youths' and Childrens' at same reduction.

READR MADE CLOTHING consisting of Suits, Pants, Overalls &c., must also be cleared out. These goods will be sold regardless of cost. Call and see our \$8 and 50c. overalls. All wool Scarlet and Gray Underware for 62½ cts. All wool top shirts at \$1. Cotton Shirts 25 and 30c. 300 pairs of Tweed Pants to choose from. A full assortment of the newest styles in Mens' and Boys' Soft and Hard Felt and Fur Hats. Come and buy a hat at your own price in Crockery we have a full stock, and will refuse no reasonable offer. All the above stock to be cleared out within 60 days. TERMS STRICTLY CASH.

A. FERLAND & COMPANY.



Quack! Quack!

THE FIFTEENTH IS COMING BOYS AND DON'T FORGET TO BUY YOUR

AMMUNITION

GRANT'S

Where you can procure every description of Sportsman's Material.

SHELLS EMPTY OR LOADED WITH BEST GRADES OF POWDER. A FINE LOT OF GUNS TO BE SOLD CHEAP.

GRANT'S HARDWARE STORE, Stephen Avenue, (Opposite Herald Block,) CALGARY.

GET YOUR AMMUNITION

ROGERS,

WHOLESALE AND
RETAIL

HARDWARE

STOCK COMPLETE.
PRICES LOW,

CALGARY.

Guns, Powder, Shells, Etc., at Low Figures.

TERRITORIAL.

Wheat Harvesting Begun.

MEDICINE HAT, 18.—Wheat harvesting has begun here.

A Success.

EDMONTON 18.—The Hudson Bay Co's. steamer "Athabasca," built on the Athabasca River, made her trial trip on the eleventh and gave every satisfaction.

Applying For Divorce.

OTTAWA 18.—Geo. C. King, Calgary, gives notice of application for a divorce from his wife Louisa. This is the first application for divorce from the Northwest Territories.

Smiling Uncle Sam.

REGINA, 18.—The suit of Jean Louis Legare against the United States Government began here yesterday. He claims \$13,412 for looking after the American Sioux who crossed over into Canada after the Custer massacre from 1877 to 1881, when he induced them, with Sitting Bull at their head, to surrender at Fort Buford. The American Government are willing to give him \$2,000.

Midnapore News.

MIDNAPORE 14.—A terrific thunderstorm broke over Fish Creek on Sunday evening, doing a great deal of damage to the crops. The hail stones measured an inch in diameter. All windows facing the north and west were smashed. The storm travelled from the Sarcee reserve in a southeasterly direction and the damage was confined to a strip of one mile and a half in width.

The infant son of Mr. Benjamin Lloyd of Red Deer Lake, was baptized at Fish Creek Church on Sunday afternoon. TWI

Edmonton Notes.

Regarding the matter of the destruction of the beaver in the country northwest of this point mentioned last week, it is held by some that disease and not starvation is the cause. That the dead animals found are fat, and that on being examined, the heart appears to be diseased. It is also said that a similar occurrence took place once within the memory of men in this region.

W. J. Burns of Little Mountain has a dozen Russian wheat well headed out and filling rapidly. This wheat is considerably ahead of red fife in maturing.—Bulletin 4.

A Model Indian Agent.

We learn with pleasure that our earliest Regina pioneer, Mr. J. J. Campbell, is proving an excellent agent, and that his Indians at Moose Mountain are doing well and prosperous. They are plowing and mowing and have discarded the blanket for the blouse. They have three mowers going, run by Indians. The plows are drawn by oxen raised by the Indians, and have 400 bags of flour made from wheat of their own raising. Their houses are clean. Mr. Campbell is sympathetic and evidently likes his work, and therefore gets on well with the Indians.—Regina Leader.

Lunatics from the Territories.

It is probably well known that the lunatics from the Territories and Keewatin district have for several years been kept in the provincial lunatic asylum at Selkirk. As they are properly the charge of the Federal Government the province has been paid for their keep. When Hon. Messrs. Greenway and Martin were in Ottawa they had several interviews with the Minister of Justice about the matter, as they wanted to know if a permanent arrangement could be made for the keep of the lunatics; and what share of cost the Dominion Government would bear in the event of the extension of the present building. The Dominion Government, however, decided to remove their lunatics, and today, under the direction of Mr. Sedgewick, the Deputy Minister of Justice and Warden Bedson, of the penitentiary, they were taken to Stony Mountain. The number is between twenty and twenty-five. They are to be kept in the new hospital building which has just been completed at the penitentiary, and which is much too large for the requirements of the institution.—Winnipeg Sun.

Macleod News.

At a meeting of the Masonic Lodge here on Tuesday night, Supt. W. D. Antrobus, the first W. M. of the lodge was presented with an address, and a very handsome jewel. The masons had a supper at the Macleod Hotel afterwards.

Corpl. Waite and Const. Eales, of "D" troop, arrived through the Crow's Nest Pass on Tuesday. The troop is now on its way through the pass, and will arrive at W. S. Lee's place about Sunday or Monday. Supt. Steele and Insp. Wood and Hunt are with the troop. Mrs. Wood accompanies her husband. The troop will go into camp on Jerry Pott's bottom, Supt. Neale, with transport, will meet the division at Crow's Nest Pass.

It will be remembered that, some time ago, Constable Vicars was supposed to have deserted from the police here. Insp. Chalmers made a trip to Montana to recover the government property, but failed to find any trace of it. News was brought in the other day that Vicar's body had been found in the Kootenai river, and

Supt. Steele, Calgary, and Dr. Kennedy went out on Saturday. Kennedy was found of the same. It is not at all improbable that Constable Vicars had no intention of deserting.—Gazette 9th.

Mr. Dowdney Addresses his Future Constituents.

Hon. Mr. Dowdney has issued a campaign address to the electors of Eastern Assiniboia in which he says:—The kindly feelings and promises of support, which have already reached me from all parts of four districts, give me confidence that my wishes will be favorably entertained by the large majority of the Electors.

The bulk of the work in connection with the Department of the Interior emanates from the West, and especially from the Northwest Territories, and it is my wish (as I consider it my duty) to represent a constituency, now, that an opportunity is afforded me, the most populous in the Territories, among whose people I have lived for the last six or seven years, and who have given me on so many occasions proof of their confidence in my late administration of the affairs of the Territories, while occupying the honorable and responsible position of Lieutenant Governor.

The granting of representation in the Parliament of Canada, a few years ago, to the Territories, afforded the people of the West a more ready means of communication with the Central Government than they had previously had. Now that their demands for a Minister, to represent the country west of Lake Superior, have been granted, a still more important means of communication is available, and I take this opportunity, in the event of my representing you in Parliament, of asking all who are interested in the development and progress of our great heritage, irrespective of party, to communicate with me freely upon any subject which they may consider of importance.

WANTED.

WANTED FORTHWITH, A MAN CAPABLE of taking charge of a brick yard. Must be a practical manufacturer. Apply at THE CALGARY LUMBER COMPANY'S office, Calgary.

FOR SALE.

100 DOMESTIC EASTERN COWS. Three and four years old. Also three thoroughbred Shorthorn Bulls.

LUCAS & EASTMAN, Calgary.

McTAVISH BROTHERS

GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horsehoers. All kinds of Carriage repairing promptly attended to. Makers of BRANDS 278, East of Post office Block, south of Stephen Avenue.

Calgary, - - Alberta.

HEREFORD CATTLE.

THOROUGHBREDS!

For Sale this Spring, several Bulls and three cows. Full bred and selected to be sold at prices to suit all classes of stockmen.

O. GREGG, Pale Face Ran' PEKISKO.

D. SUITOR

General Blacksmith

All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. BRAND MAKING a specialty. Carriage repairing.

ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

OF E. PASKE SMITH AND BENTLEY. Notice is hereby given that the above firm have made an assignment to me for the benefit of their creditors. Creditors must file their claims with me on or before the 30th day of June 1888, after which date I will proceed to distribute the assets having regard only to the claims of which I shall then have notice.

F. W. PETTIT, Trustee.

Dated at Calgary the 28th day of May, A. D. 1888.

BULLS FOR SALE.

Pure bred galloway Bulls, yearlings and over, to sale at

\$50.00 PER HEAD

delivered at Esquisto Creek. Come and see for yourselves or write to

W. E. COCHRANE, Mosquito Creek.

NOTICE is hereby given of the intention of the applicant, hereinafter named, to the Lieutenant Governor of the Northwest Territories, under the Joint Stock Companies Ordinance, for the issue of letters patent to incorporate a Company to be known as THE TURF CLUB ASSOCIATION, (LIMITED).

The object for which incorporation is sought is the promotion and encouragement of horse racing and the acquiring of such property, real and personal, as may be necessary for the purposes of a proper turf association. The chief place of business within the said Territories of the proposed Company will be the Town of Calgary. The proposed amount of capital stock is \$10,000.00. The number of shares is 100, and the amount of each share \$100.00.

The names, addresses, and calling of the said applicants who are also to be the first or provisional directors of the Company are John Line, ham, Calgary, Stock Dealer; Geo. K. Lessen, Contractor, Calgary; James Hough, Calgary Hotel Proprietor; the said parties all being residents of Canada.

Calgary, July 11th, 1888.

GEORGE MURDOCH, Secy Alberta Turf Club Association, LOUGHEED & McARTHUR, Advocates for Applicants.

Auction Sale.

Dairy Cows, Heifers, Bulls and Steers.

Being favored with instructions, we will sell by Public Auction at

ARMSTRONG'S CORRALL, south of the railway track, Calgary, at the hour of one o'clock, on

Thursday, 30th August, 1888.

60 select dairy cows with calves at side
22 " " " about to calve.
8 two-year-old steers.
6 thoroughbred shorthorn Bulls
30 yearling heifers
30 yearling steers.

The above cows are well bred, have large frames, and fashionable colors.

Have been in the country two years. They are from two to five years old, have been milked, and in every respect are first class dairy cattle, for which purpose they were selected in the vicinity of Guelph, Ontario.

Intending purchasers are invited to inspect the cattle and be convinced of these qualities.

The cattle will be at Calgary one week previous to sale.

SALE POSITIVE. Terms and conditions given at sale.

For further particulars apply to FITZGERALD and ELLIS, Auctioneers, Calgary.

S. A. RAMSAY

Manufacturer and Importer of Iron and Wood, Force and Lift

PUMPS!

A full stock always on hand. Deep well pumps a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

Stephen Av. Calgary.

To Ranchers and Dairymen!

Horse, Cattle and Sheep

MEDICINES

FREDERICK GILLESPIE,

TEA MERCHANT

OF CALGARY.

Now keeps in stock a full stock of English Cattle Drugs, Day, Son & Hewitt's Red Cattle Brench, condition Powders, Bismuth Castor Oil, Blister Ointment &c, Shaver's Colic Dring, condition Bells, White Oils &c. Jey's Sheep Dip, Dog Soap, Sanitary Compounds for house and stable use, and Elliman's Embrocation

Address FREDERICK GILLESPIE, Tea Merchant and Importer, next to FitzGerald & Ellis' office Stephen Av., Calgary

ROYAL MAIL Line



CALGARY

AND

MACLEOD.

Commencing Oct. 5 coaches will leave Calgary on Mondays arriving at Macleod Wednesday. Leave Macleod on Thursdays, arriving at Calgary on Saturdays.

For passenger or express rates apply to

G. C. KING CO., CALGARY

or

WM. B. LACK, MACLEOD.

DAVIDSON BROS.

Calgary, N.W.T. Vancouver, B.C.

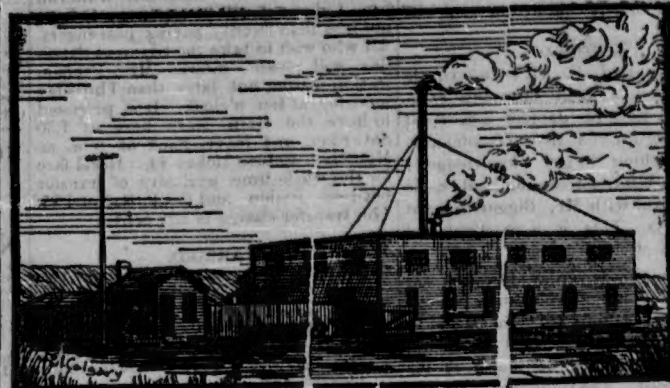
Have just received some

NON-MAGNETIC DUST PROOF SILVER WATCHES.

Call and see them when in town.

Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta.

THE CALGARY PLANING MILLS



Fine house Finishing and Ornamental Fences made on the shortest notice out of the best british Columbia Woods. Plans specifications and estimates for all sorts of buildings furnished. Contracts entered into and satisfactorily completed at very low prices.

W. H. CUSHING, Calgary.

A. C. NEWSON

WEST END MEDICAL HALL, STEHEN AVE.

The Oldest Drug Store in Calgary, Established 1885.

Next door to the Dominion Land Office.

A FULL STOCK OF

PURE DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, TOILET ARTICLES &c., &c

PHYSICIANS PRESCRIPTIONS and FAMILY REQUISITES Accurately Dispensed.

Medicines can be procured at any hour day or Night.

The Proprietor has had 18 years Experience in some of the Principal Drug Firms in London and the north of England.

Newson's Pectoral Balsam.

The most successful Remedy in the Northwest for Coughs, Colds, &c.

Newson's "Calgary Boquet."

most delightful Perfume.

Newson's Molline.

A delightful Preparation for Chapped Hands, Cracked Lips, &c.

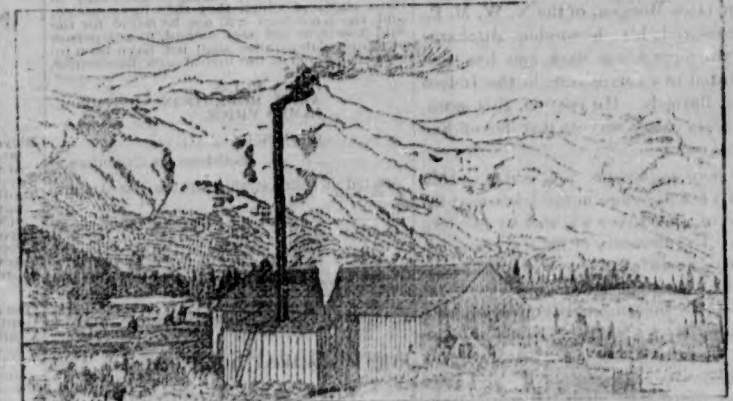
Horse and Cattle Medicines a Specialty.

Patent Medicines at Eastern Prices. Orders by Mail will receive Prompt Attention

Sole agent for Scribner's Celebrated Trout Rods, Flies and other Fishing tackle.

A. C. NEWSON, Proprietor

BOW RIVER MILLS



THE NEW MILLS AT KANANASKIS, ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

Lumber of all Kinds, Rough and Dressed

AND THE BEST SHINGLES, LATH, LIME ETC.

JAMES WALKER, Yards at Calgary, Atlantic Ave. near the C.P.R. Depot

Office, Stephen Ave. Calgary.

HORN

IS THE WATCH MAKER

THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Wednesday.

Sergeant Fane and four men of "D" troop N. W. M. P., who have been with Major Steele in the Kootenay district, passed through east this morning with the heavy baggage and armament belonging to the detachment, which is being transferred to the McLeod district. About a ton of the baggage was left off at Calgary. The men express a sorrow at having to leave the romantic Kootenay district.

The N. W. M. P. horse on which the prisoner Dennis escaped was brought in to the Barracks on Monday afternoon in a rather untidy condition, showing unmistakable signs of hard use. It is reported that two of the scouts in pursuit of Dennis got within a short distance of him Monday about dark, but he made good his retreat into a piece of woods on the property of Malcolm Miller at Pine Creek, some 18 miles from Calgary. The two men remained on watch all night and sent for reinforcements. So there seems little doubt that if not already captured he soon will be.

Thursday.

Mr. Biggar, D. L. S., left town a couple of days ago, on a land surveying expedition. Mr. Edward Jacques a practical farmer, lately arrived from Lincolnshire, England, wishing to get a knowledge of the country, before purchasing land, made an engagement with Mr. Biggar to assist in his surveys. This is a practical and sensible way of hunting land.

The union picnic yesterday afternoon was a complete success. The weather beautiful, mercury ranging between 70 and 80 and a clear sky, with no wind to disturb the pleasure seekers. The music of the band was good. The singing of the children coming and going in the carriages, decorated with evergreens, was charming. Croquet, swing and ball were enjoyed by many. There was a superabundance of good things to eat furnished by the ladies and friends of the children. Old timers say that the procession and singing by the children was the most beautiful and interesting sight they have witnessed in Calgary.

Friday.

Ducks are plentiful in the town stores. Col. Herchmer came up from the east by Wednesday night's train.

About one o'clock yesterday morning it was noticed by the police on duty that two of the street electric lights had gone out, on examining they found that some fiend had been pulling out the keys. What the object could be it is hard to divine.

The midnight express on Wednesday was pretty well loaded with excursionists and passengers going through to the coast. Some English families whom our mid-night reporter interviewed and gave HERALD to were blissfully ignorant that they were passing through the finest country in the world to a land of vast uncertainties.

The committee of the Autumn race meeting have determined upon charging fifty cents admission. Teams and saddle horses will be admitted without any extra charge except harness and other rig carrying passengers for hire. The Canadian Pacific offers the same rates of transport as for the midsummer meeting, namely single fare for the return trip.

Saturday.

The grain about here is ripening with great rapidity and native hay is being sown in large quantities and fine condition.

Constable Morgan, of the N. W. M. P., who received his honorable discharge from the force a few days ago, has been appointed to a commission in the Indian Police, Burma. He left on this morning's train on his way to that far off Empire.

A Sarcee buck who was out shooting ducks a few days ago in the lakes near the mouth of High River was shot by his own hand. The discovery of the body was followed by an awful howl and a pagan funeral. Some sportsmen are of the opinion that the Indian had thoughtlessly shot a "flapper" duck and felt so much remorse at the ungentlemanly act that he rashly shot himself.

Col. Herchmer, commissioner of the force, now here, held an investigation into the escape of Dennis the Mounted Police prisoner. It appears that Dennis along with the other barracks prisoners was employed on fatigue duty treading down a stack of hay. They were in charge of a sentry, a recent recruit. He had to move round the stack to keep any sort of watch on all the men. While on the opposite side of the stack from Dennis he made a dash for the stable, and closing the door, threw a saddle on the horse he made his escape by. The sentry of course could not leave the other prisoners and before he could summon assistance, Dennis had galloped out of the fort. He did not even wait to fasten the saddle girths. The investigation resulted in the acquittal of the sentry with a reprimand.

Sunday.

The first ripe barley and oats from this neighborhood arrived in town on Saturday.

Harvesting will be general by the end of another week or ten days.

Friday the thirty-first day of August will be a red letter day in the history of the HERALD. That day will be the fifth anniversary of the establishment of this paper, and in commemoration of that event it is intended to issue a special number. This paper will contain some interesting particulars about Alberta and a brief sketch of Calgary and of the career of the HERALD.

Tomorrow morning by the East train, Father Lacombe leaves for Lethbridge and Macleod. The Rev. Fathers of the district are gathering at the latter place to perform their annual retreat during eight days. Father Lacombe, with the permission of His Lordship Bishop Grandin, intends to stay at Macleod till next spring for a rest, and at the same time to revise, with Father Legal, their voluminous manuscripts on the Blackfoot language.

Tuesday.

The HERALD has been requested to call the attention of those who wish to avail themselves of the opportunity offered by the C. P. R. to visit Banff under favorable circumstances, that in order to have the excursion train run from Calgary it will be necessary to have not less than twenty paying passengers. All who wish to take the trip next Saturday will please inform Mr. Feehan, station master, not later than Thursday morning at ten o'clock. It is proposed to have the train leave here at 1.30 Saturday, and leave Banff at 8 a. m. Monday. Return ticket \$4. Hotel fare for the whole time exclusive of transfer between station and C. P. R. hotel \$5. The transfer charge is fifty cents.

MARRIED.

Scott-McLeod.—On the 14th day of March, 1888, by Rev. M. Dimmick, in the Methodist Parsonage, in Medicine Hat, N. W. T., Robert Charles Scott, of the city of Brandon, brother of James Scott, Fort Qu'Appelle, Man. Con. tractor and Manager of Lawson & Scott, Morely, N. W. T., to Margaret McLeod, widow of the late Alex. Tough. Both of the City of Brandon, Man.

Davidson-Pratt.—On the 15th inst., at St. Paul's Church, Fish Creek, by the Rev. Gibbon Stoenck, S. M. Police, to Miss U. Fraser, the Grange, Elbow River.

Cow Sale.—Read advt of Auction Sale of Dairy Cows, Heifers and Steers which will be sold at Calgary, on Thursday, 30th inst., by Fritsgerald & Ellis. 51-2w

WANTED.

FOR the Red Deer Lake School, a Teacher, with third class certificate. Apply, stating salary required to A. J. WILKIN, Secretary Board of Trustees, Calgary P. O.

HORSES WANTED.

FOR pasture, two miles from town, 140 acres fenced, with stream running through work of driving horses. Delivered any time. Apply J. SOMERS, Calgary, P. O. 143.

STRAYED.

STRAYED, ONE BAY HORSE 15 hands, 3 inches in height, branded T. L. monogram (Tom Lynch brand) on right shoulder and circle dot on right hip. Has white star on forehead and halter marks on nose. A suitable reward will be paid to the finder on returning the same to F. De WINTON, Brecon Ranch, Bow River.

EXECUTORS' NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Matter of the Estate of Robert Ellis, late of the District of Alberta, in the North West Territories of Canada, Rancher, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all Creditors and other persons having claims or demands against the said Robert Ellis are to send to HEECKER & SMITH, Stephen Avenue, Calgary N. W. T., on or before the 30th day of September, A. D. 1888, their Christian names, surnames, addresses and description, with full particulars of their claims, statement of accounts and nature of securities (if any) held by them, after which date the undersigned Executors, under the will of the said Robert Ellis, will distribute the assets of the said Testator among the persons entitled thereto, having regard only to those claims of which they then have notice, and the Executors will not be liable for the said Assets, or any part thereof, to any person of whose claim notice shall not have been received by them at the time of such distribution.

ELIZA ELLIS, ALICE MORRISON, Executors. HEECKER & SMITH, Solicitors for Executors.

Dated at Calgary, this 14th day of August, A. D. 1888. 51-No 3



Agricultural Societies in the Northwest Territories.

In order to give effect to the vote of the last Session of Parliament of \$10,000 in aid of Agricultural Societies in the Northwest Territories, the following apportionment and regulations have been decided:—
1. An Agricultural Society having fifty members, each of whom shall have subscribed \$1 may receive from the above vote \$150 and \$1 for every additional subscriber of \$1 each, not exceeding eighty-three in all; or, for a subscription of \$83 the Society having membership as above would be entitled to receive \$250, which is the largest amount that will be paid from the vote to any one Society.
2. It is a condition of any payment under the preceding section that the Treasurer of any Agricultural Society shall be required to furnish, not later than the 15th September next, to the Minister of Agriculture, a statement showing:—
(a) the name of the Society and where located;
(b) The names of the several officers; and
(c) A copy of the list of the members of the Society, with the amount subscribed and paid, set opposite the name of each.
3. This statement must be certified, by a declaration made before a Justice of the Peace, that it is true and that the subscriptions have been paid.
By order of the Minister of Agriculture.

JOHN LOWE, Deputy Minister of Agriculture. Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, 10th August, 1888. 51-2

FOX HOUNDS SALE

FOUR THOROUGHBRED PUPPIES, ABOUT six months old. Apply to 4201-3 W-1-2 ODLIN, Brighton Ranch.

\$5.00 REWARD.

Strayed from my premises on Stephen Avenue, Calgary, a dark coloured filly, two years old, no brand, had on each strap with piece of rope and swivel attached. The above reward will be paid for such information as will lead to her recovery. S. McCOMB, Calgary, Aug. 1st 1888.

NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that I have purchased all the interest in the laundry business formerly carried on by Hop Sing, one door east of H. Collins' dry goods store and above mentioned to all orders in the best manner and at low prices. JIM MAH. d199-303-w1 August 2nd, 1888.

DEBENTURES.

SEALED Tenders for the purchase of \$12,000 Debentures of the Corporation of the Town of Calgary will be received by Henry Collins, Chairman of Finance Committee, up to Tuesday 25th August, at noon. A. E. SHELTON, Mayor.

ESTRAY CALVES.

CAME on my farm, Section 24, Township 28, Range 1, three calves, one Roan, two Red and White; no brands. Owner can have the above animals on payment of expenses. 126-303-dw JOSEPH WHIGGAM.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE partnership heretofore existing between us as horse dealers in the provinces of Manitoba and British Columbia and the Northwest Territories has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. All claims against the said partnership at Calgary N. W. T. are to be presented to Douglas Campbell, and all claims against the said partnership at Brandon, Man. are to be presented to Thomas Barkness. Dated at Brandon this 9th day of August, 1888. Signed, D. CAMPBELL, THOS BARKNESS.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the property of the

POWDER RIVER CATTLE CO.,

Consisting of certain leasehold property, horses, cattle, hay, grain, etc., and all other property excepting the freehold property of said Company, in the district of Alberta, N. W. T., has been sold to the

Canadian Agricultural, Coal & Colonization Company,

who are alone entitled to deal with and manage said property, and take further notice that E. W. Murphy is no longer in the employ of the said Powder River Cattle Company, nor authorized to manage or otherwise deal with said property.

POWDER RIVER CATTLE COMPANY Limited Charles Fitch Kemp, Liquidator. By Horace C Plunkett, their Attorney. Dated this 21st August, 1888. 302-5-4-w

CITIZENS' RACES.



CALGARY, SEPTEMBER 3rd, 4th and 5th

\$2,500 IN PRIZES AND STAKES.

PROGRAMME.

FIRST DAY, SEPTEMBER 3. Bicycle Race, mile dash. Gold Medal to 1st, Silver Medal to 2nd. An entry of \$2.50 will be charged. Sweepstakes for Thoroughbred Stallions mile heats, 2 in 3. Each Stallion to pay \$100 and the Committee to add a \$100 Medal.

Three-quarter mile heats, Running, 2 in 3 Green Trot, open to all horses that have never run for public money. 150 00 Hurdle Race, two miles over 5 hurdles. 175 00

SECOND DAY, SEPTEMBER 4. One and a quarter mile dash, Running. 230 00 Gentlemen's Riding Race, three-quarter mile dash, owners up. Horses must have been owned and in possession of rider since August 1st, and the rider never ridden for hire. 150 00 Two-year-old Colt Race, Running, three-quarter mile dash. 150 00 Free for all, Trot and Pace. 250 00 Six hundred yard dash. 100 00

THIRD DAY, SEPTEMBER 5. Novelty Race, Running, mile dash. 275 00 Divided \$50 to winner of first quarter, \$50 to winner of second quarter, \$75 to winner of third quarter, \$100 to winner of mile.

Half Mile Heats, running, 2 in 3. 150 00 Cowley Race, half mile and return, making turn around a picketed cow. Must be run with stock saddles, chaps and spurs. 100 00 Steeple Chase, about a mile and a half. 175 00

CONDITIONS. The entrance fee in all races, excepting the bicycle and sweepstakes, ten per cent. of purse should accompany applications for entry. All entries must be made with the Secretary by September 1st. All purses, except those otherwise described in programme, are divided sixty per cent. to first, twenty-five per cent. to second, and fifteen per cent. to third. Any horse distancing the field, or any part thereof, is entitled to first money only. All running races will be run under the American Jockey Club rules, and trotting races under the American Trotting Association rules. Four to enter and three to start. The management reserve the right to change, alter or postpone any of the races as they may deem necessary. A. LUCAS, Chairman. JOHN N. COFFIN, Secretary. 193-319-w

DELMONICO

RESTAURANT

Coming to the Front

The proprietors wish to inform the public that they are prepared to give the best meals in the city in first class style at

\$3.00 PER WEEK

Meal Ticket 6.50

Fresh fruits received daily from the Coast. Ice Cream and all the luxuries of the season served every hour of the day and night. Come and look at our bill of Fare and get an appetite.

The culinary department is under the personal supervision of Mr. Whitbeck the oldest and most reliable caterer to the "inner man" in the Territories.

W. W. WHITBECK, Prop

PUBLIC AUCTION

- OF -

Valuable Household Furniture,

INCLUDING:

1 Ash Bedroom Suite, 1 Maple Bedroom Suite, Plush Drawing Room chairs, Walnut Box Sofa, Walnut Table and Chairs, Walnut Sideboard, Curtains, 1 Large Kitchen Range, 3 Stoves, 1 Horse, Harness and Huggy.

Messrs. Pettit & McKinnell,

Having been favored with instructions from Donald MacTavish, Esq., will offer the above at Public Auction on

Saturday, the 25th instant,

SALE AT 2 P. M.

At the Vendor's Residence, Northcote Avenue. 302-5-1w

THE LATEST SCANDAL

And Gossip of the Town is the way

I. G. Baker & Co.,

— ARE SELLING —

DRY GOODS

Away Down Below Cost. Some say they MUST HAVE STOLEN THEM, while others, with more sense, say that it is all in the way they buy their goods. Cash will do almost anything these days, and this firm pay cash for everything. The discounts will PAY THE FREIGHT and thus the goods are sold at

Montreal Prices.

All Prints, Seersuckers, Muslins, Gingham, and a line of Wool Dress Goods, at 10 cents per yard.

Big Reductions In Embroideries and any Spring Goods we have in Stock. Our Fall Stock is already coming in. Part of it is on the shelves but the largest portion is to

Arrive from England

Where we intend to purchase all future orders of Dry Goods.

A beautiful line of TAPESTRY and BRUSSELS CARPETS is now in Stock also Chenille and Tapestry Curtains and Table Covers. Our New Line of Imported Crochery has arrived and comprises newer and richer goods than we have ever shown. Finest line of Boots and Shoes in town. Fall Overcoats, Rubber Coats and Ready-made Suits to hand. We lead in all our lines and by buying direct we get our goods much EARLIER AND AT BETTER PRICES than any other house.

Fresh Groceries and New California Fruit always to hand.

I. G. BAKER & COMPANY

186-Tfo

BOORNE & MAY

PHOTOGRAPHERS

Portraits, all sizes and kinds

Views, all sizes and kinds.

CALGARY — ALBERTA

Office and Studio on McTavish Street.

J. B. KESTLEMAN, PIANO and ORGAN TUNER. 27, Stephen Avenue, Calgary. Charges moderate and satisfaction assured. d391-30-w

WATER!

WATER!

WATER!!

H. BLOOMFIELD,

PLUMBER HYDRAULIC AND

SANITARY ENGINEER

STEPHEN AVENUE WEST

Begs to call attention to his system

of

TUBE

WELLS

The only means of

ensuring a good

supply of pure

water.

Testimonials from the following gentlemen:—The Rt. Hon. Judge Rouleau, H. A. L. Dundas Esq., J. P. Jephson, Esq., The Calgary Public School, Messrs Child and Wilson, Architects, Messrs McCoskie and Kemp, Architects, Rev. J. F. Betts A. Kennedy, Esq., contractor for the new barracks, and others.

Pumps of Every Description Fixed and Re-

paired.

